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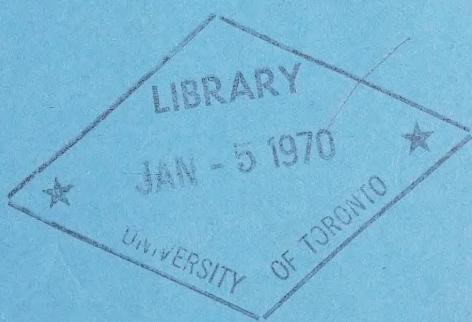
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[6-17]

SELECTED STATISTICAL INFORMATION ON AGRICULTURE IN CANADA



ECONOMICS BRANCH
CANADA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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ERRATA

Page 24, table 2.2, Prairie Region, Total Farm Area, for the 1931 should read 109,782 instead of 100,782, 1941 should read 120,129, and 1956 should read 126,696. Improved Land - Crops, Prairie Region, for the 1941, should read 38,379, instead of 38,288.

Page 26, table 2.2 a, Prairie Region, for the year 1931 should read 100.0, 54.5, 36.4, 15.1, 1.5, 45.5, 8.6, and 36.9.

Page 27, table 2.3 Prince Edward Island, for the year 1956 should read 9,432 instead of 9,932.

Page 49, table 5.2A, footnotes should read a From 1949 to 1958, seed wheat and seed oats are included in this category. From 1959 to 1968, seed wheat and seed oats are excluded. b From 1949 to 1960 this category includes millfeeds and fodder only. From 1961 to 1968 the category is called "animal feeds of vegetable or animal origin". c Excludes potatoes. d Includes seed wheat and seed oats from 1959 to 1968.

Page 66, table 8.1, Wages to farm labor for the year 1967 should read 277,109, instead of 277,104.

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SELECTED STATISTICAL INFORMATION
ON
AGRICULTURE
IN
CANADA

ECONOMICS BRANCH
CANADA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

69/14

October 1969



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PREFACE

This publication is a compilation of statistics on the economic growth and development of agriculture in Canada. The purpose is to bring into composite form a variety of statistics frequently used by senior officials in the Department of Agriculture. Sources of the basic data were various publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

The material in this publication has been prepared by the Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture. Enquiries about these tables or suggestions for improvements, or changes should be referred to: M.A. Norman (Telephone 4-9516) or R. Daviault (Telephone 4-9507).

The publication is divided into ten sections. They are:

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SECTION 1 - POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES

Data on the rural-urban distribution of population have been affected by changes in the census definition of an urban area. Before the 1951 census, the population residing within the boundaries of incorporated cities, towns and villages, regardless of size, was classed as urban and the remainder as rural. In 1951 the urban population included all persons residing in cities, towns and villages of 1,000 and over whether incorporated or not, as well as the population of all parts of census metropolitan areas. The "farm" population then comprised all persons living on a farm in a rural area regardless of their occupation. In 1961 all cities, towns and villages of 1,000 or over, incorporated or unincorporated, were classed as urban, as well as urbanized fringes of (a) cities classed as metropolitan or other major urban areas, and (b) certain smaller cities if the city together with its urbanized fringe has a population of 10,000 or over. The remainder of the population was classed as rural. Of this remainder the "rural farm" population accounted for all persons living in dwellings situated on farms in rural localities.

- 1.1 - Farm Population, Number and Per Cent of Total Population, Canada and Provinces, Census Years 1931 to 1966.
- 1.2 - Civilian Population, Labor Force, Employed Labor Force, Persons Employed in Agriculture, and Total Population, Canada, 1948 to 1968 (Annual Averages).
- 1.3 - Employment by Industry, Canada, 1961 to 1968.
- 1.3a - Employment by Industry as a Per Cent of Total Employment, Canada, 1961 to 1968.
- 1.4 - Agricultural Labor Force by Class of Worker, Canada, 1948 to 1968.
- 1.5 - Index Numbers of Persons Employed in Agriculture and Selected Industry Groups, Canada, 1948 to 1967.
- 1.6 - Number of Farm Operators by Age Groups, Canada, Census Years 1931 to 1966.
- 1.6a - Percentage of Farm Operators in Age Groups, Canada, Census Years 1931 to 1966.
- 1.7 - Farmers and Farm Workers, and Non-farm Owners and Managers, Classified by Educational Level, Canada, 1961.
- 1.7a - Percentage Distribution of Farmers and Farm Workers, and Non-farm Owners and Managers, Canada, 1961.
- 1.8 - Average Wages of Male Farm Help Per Year, as at January 15, May 15 and August 15, Canada, Eastern Canada and Western Canada, 1960 to 1969.

- 1.8a - Average Wages of Male Farm Help, Per Hour, Per Day and Per Month, as at January 15, May 15 and August 15, Canada, 1960 to 1969.
- 1.8b - Average Wages of Male Farm Help, Per Hour, Per Day and Per Month, as at January 15, May 15 and August 15, Maritime Region, 1960 to 1969.
- 1.8c - Average Wages of Male Farm Help, Per Hour, Per Day and Per Month, as at January 15, May 15 and August 15, Quebec, 1960 to 1969.
- 1.8d - Average Wages of Male Farm Help, Per Hour, Per Day and Per Month, as at January 15, May 15 and August 15, Ontario, 1960 to 1969.
- 1.8e - Average Wages of Male Farm Help, Per Hour, Per Day and Per Month, as at January 15, May 15 and August 15, Prairie Region, 1960 to 1969.
- 1.8f - Average Wages of Male Farm Help, Per Hour, Per Day and Per Month, as at January 15, May 15 and August 15, British Columbia, 1960 to 1969.

TABLE 1.1 - FARM POPULATION^a, NUMBER AND PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, CANADA AND PROVINCES, CENSUS YEARS, 1931 TO 1966

| Provinces | Number thousands | 1931 | | 1941 | | 1951 | | 1961 | | 1966 | |
|-----------|---------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | Per Cent of Total Population | | Per Cent of Total Population | | Per Cent of Total Population | | Per Cent of Total Population | | Per Cent of Total Population | |
| | | Number thousands | thousands |
| Nfld. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 20.0 | 5.5 | 11.1 | 2.4 | 9.2 | 1.9 | | |
| P.E.I. | 55.5 | 63.0 | 51.1 | 53.7 | 46.9 | 47.6 | 34.8 | 33.2 | 31.0 | 28.6 | |
| N.S. | 177.7 | 34.6 | 143.7 | 24.9 | 115.4 | 18.0 | 58.0 | 7.9 | 46.3 | 6.6 | |
| N.B. | 180.2 | 44.1 | 163.7 | 35.8 | 149.9 | 29.1 | 63.3 | 10.6 | 52.0 | 8.4 | |
| Que. | 777.0 | 27.0 | 838.9 | 25.2 | 792.8 | 19.5 | 585.5 | 11.1 | 507.9 | 8.8 | |
| Ont. | 801.0 | 23.3 | 704.4 | 18.6 | 702.8 | 15.3 | 524.5 | 8.4 | 498.0 | 7.2 | |
| Man. | 256.3 | 35.6 | 249.6 | 34.2 | 219.2 | 28.2 | 172.9 | 18.8 | 161.7 | 16.8 | |
| Sask. | 564.0 | 61.2 | 514.7 | 57.4 | 399.5 | 48.0 | 305.7 | 33.0 | 281.1 | 29.4 | |
| Alta. | 375.1 | 51.3 | 384.0 | 48.2 | 345.2 | 36.7 | 287.8 | 21.6 | 281.6 | 19.2 | |
| B.C. | 102.4 | 14.7 | 102.4 | 12.5 | 120.3 | 10.3 | 84.6 | 5.2 | 91.4 | 4.9 | |
| CANADA | 3,289.1 | 31.7 | 3,152.4 | 27.4 | 2,912.0 | 20.8 | 2,128.4 | 11.7 | 1,960.4 | 9.8 | |

n.a. = not available.

^a As at June 1. Figures not exactly comparable because of changes in census farm definition.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.2 - CIVILIAN POPULATION^a, LABOR FORCE^a, EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE^a, PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE, AND TOTAL POPULATION, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968 (ANNUAL AVERAGES)

| Year | Civilian Population ^a | Civilian Labor Force ^a | | Total Employed in Agriculture ^b | Employed in Agriculture as a Per Cent of Total Labor Force ^a | Total Population |
|------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|--|---|------------------|
| | | Civilian | Employed | | | |
| 1948 | 9,141 | 4,988 | 4,875 | 1,096 | 22.5 | 12,823 |
| 1949 | 9,268 | 5,055 | 4,913 | 1,077 | 21.9 | 13,447 |
| 1950 | 9,615 | 5,163 | 4,976 | 1,018 | 20.5 | 13,712 |
| 1951 | 9,732 | 5,223 | 5,097 | 939 | 18.4 | 14,009 |
| 1952 | 9,956 | 5,324 | 5,169 | 891 | 17.2 | 14,459 |
| 1953 | 10,164 | 5,397 | 5,235 | 858 | 16.4 | 14,845 |
| 1954 | 10,391 | 5,493 | 5,243 | 878 | 16.7 | 15,287 |
| 1955 | 10,597 | 5,610 | 5,364 | 819 | 15.3 | 15,698 |
| 1956 | 10,807 | 5,782 | 5,525 | 777 | 13.9 | 16,081 |
| 1957 | 11,123 | 6,008 | 5,731 | 748 | 13.1 | 16,510 |
| 1958 | 11,388 | 6,137 | 5,706 | 718 | 12.6 | 17,080 |
| 1959 | 11,605 | 6,242 | 5,870 | 700 | 11.9 | 17,483 |
| 1960 | 11,831 | 6,411 | 5,965 | 683 | 11.4 | 17,870 |
| 1961 | 12,053 | 6,521 | 6,055 | 681 | 11.2 | 18,238 |
| 1962 | 12,080 | 6,615 | 6,225 | 660 | 10.6 | 18,583 |
| 1963 | 12,536 | 6,748 | 6,375 | 649 | 10.2 | 18,931 |
| 1964 | 12,817 | 6,933 | 6,609 | 630 | 9.5 | 19,290 |
| 1965 | 13,128 | 7,141 | 6,862 | 594 | 8.7 | 19,644 |
| 1966 | 13,475 | 7,420 | 7,152 | 544 | 7.6 | 20,015 |
| 1967 | 13,874 | 7,694 | 7,379 | 559 | 7.6 | 20,405 |
| 1968 | 14,264 | 7,919 | 7,537 | 546 | 7.3 | 20,744 |

^a Estimates apply to persons (male and female) 14 years of age and over, who are not members of the armed forces, Indians living on reserves, inmates of institutions and residents of the Yukon or Northwest Territories; Newfoundland included commencing in 1950.

^b Includes paid workers, self-employed and unpaid family workers.

Sources: (1) The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, Supplement to March 1965 Report, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
 (2) The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, Monthly, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
 (3) Canada Year Book, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.3 - EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY^a, CANADA, 1961 TO 1968

| Year | Agriculture | Primary Industry ^b | Manufacturing | Construction | Transportation and Other | | | Finance | | Total ^d Employed |
|-----------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | | | | | Utilities | Trade | Real Estate | Insurance and Service ^c | | |
| thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 681 | 184 | 1,452 | 376 | 563 | 1,025 | 239 | 1,534 | 6,055 | |
| 1962 | 660 | 178 | 1,502 | 393 | 588 | 1,049 | 248 | 1,606 | 6,225 | |
| 1963 | 649 | 177 | 1,552 | 406 | 597 | 1,062 | 254 | 1,677 | 6,375 | |
| 1964 | 630 | 195 | 1,650 | 410 | 591 | 1,105 | 264 | 1,763 | 6,609 | |
| 1965 | 594 | 235 | 1,636 | 463 | 617 | 1,145 | 280 | 1,892 | 6,862 | |
| 1966 | 544 | 223 | 1,744 | 499 | 620 | 1,180 | 302 | 2,041 | 7,152 | |
| 1967 | 559 | 218 | 1,756 | 475 | 659 | 1,224 | 312 | 2,176 | 7,379 | |
| 1968 | 546 | 221 | 1,754 | 470 | 673 | 1,260 | 327 | 2,288 | 7,537 | |

^a 1960 standard industrial classification.^b Includes forestry, fishing and trapping, mining, quarrying, and oil wells.^c Includes business, personal, community and public, recreational and government service.^d Components will not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings.

Source: Special Surveys Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.3a - EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY^a AS A PER CENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYMENT^b, CANADA, 1961 TO 1968

| Year | Agriculture | Primary Industry ^c | Manufacturing | Construction | Transportation and Other Utilities | | | Service ^d | Finance | Total ^e Employed |
|------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | Other | Primary Industry | Manufacturing | | | |
| 1961 | 11.2 | 3.0 | 24.0 | 6.2 | 9.3 | 16.9 | 3.9 | 25.3 | 100.0 | |
| 1962 | 10.6 | 2.8 | 24.1 | 6.3 | 9.4 | 16.8 | 4.0 | 25.8 | 100.0 | |
| 1963 | 10.2 | 2.8 | 24.3 | 6.4 | 9.4 | 16.6 | 4.0 | 26.3 | 100.0 | |
| 1964 | 9.5 | 3.0 | 25.0 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 16.7 | 4.0 | 26.7 | 100.0 | |
| 1965 | 8.6 | 3.4 | 23.8 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 16.7 | 4.1 | 27.6 | 100.0 | |
| 1966 | 7.6 | 3.1 | 24.4 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 16.5 | 4.2 | 28.5 | 100.0 | |
| 1967 | 7.6 | 3.0 | 23.8 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 16.6 | 4.2 | 29.5 | 100.0 | |
| 1968 | 7.2 | 2.9 | 23.3 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 16.7 | 4.3 | 30.4 | 100.0 | |

^a 1960 standard industrial classification.

^b Excludes persons (male and female) under 14 years of age, members of the armed forces, Indian living on reserves, inmates of institutions, and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^c Includes forestry, fishing and trapping, mining, quarrying, and oil wells.

^d Includes business, personal, community and public, recreational and government service.

^e Components will not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings.

Source: Calculated from data obtained from Special Surveys Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.4 - AGRICULTURAL LABOR FORCE BY CLASS OF WORKER, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

| Year | Class of Worker | | | Total |
|-----------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | Paid | Unpaid Family | Farm Operators ^a | |
| thousands | | | | |
| 1948 | 133 | 295 | 669 | 1,096 |
| 1949 | 143 | 273 | 662 | 1,077 |
| 1950 | 111 | 279 | 629 | 1,018 |
| 1951 | 100 | 243 | 596 | 939 |
| 1952 | 111 | 223 | 557 | 891 |
| 1953 | 113 | 193 | 552 | 858 |
| 1954 | 121 | 185 | 572 | 878 |
| 1955 | 106 | 170 | 543 | 819 |
| 1956 | 103 | 160 | 514 | 777 |
| 1957 | 97 | 152 | 499 | 748 |
| 1958 | 99 | 147 | 472 | 718 |
| 1959 | 111 | 133 | 456 | 700 |
| 1960 | 112 | 127 | 445 | 683 |
| 1961 | 112 | 133 | 436 | 681 |
| 1962 | 110 | 137 | 414 | 660 |
| 1963 | 103 | 141 | 405 | 649 |
| 1964 | 99 | 134 | 397 | 630 |
| 1965 | 105 | 126 | 363 | 594 |
| 1966 | 98 | 110 | 336 | 544 |
| 1967 | 99 | 122 | 338 | 559 |
| 1968 | 99 | 128 | 319 | 546 |

^a Total of categories enumerated as "own account" and "employers".

Sources: (1) The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, Monthly, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) The Labour Force, Supplement, April 1965, Cat. No. 71-001, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(3) Special Surveys Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.5 - INDEX NUMBERS OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS, CANADA, 1948 TO 1967

| Year | Agriculture | Industry Classification | | | 1949 = 100 |
|------|-------------|--|---|---------------|------------|
| | | Non-Agricultural Goods-Producing ^a | Commercial Service- Producing ^b | Manufacturing | |
| 1948 | 101.1 | 98.1 | 97.4 | 98.5 | 97.8 |
| 1949 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 93.9 | 102.4 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 102.0 |
| 1951 | 86.6 | 109.7 | 105.3 | 107.9 | 107.7 |
| 1952 | 82.2 | 111.2 | 109.4 | 110.8 | 110.4 |
| 1953 | 79.2 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 114.2 | 112.1 |
| 1954 | 81.0 | 107.9 | 113.6 | 109.3 | 110.6 |
| 1955 | 75.6 | 111.6 | 117.0 | 112.1 | 114.1 |
| 1956 | 71.6 | 118.2 | 124.3 | 116.8 | 121.0 |
| 1957 | 68.6 | 119.3 | 130.6 | 117.3 | 124.5 |
| 1958 | 65.7 | 112.6 | 131.2 | 111.5 | 121.3 |
| 1959 | 63.8 | 114.9 | 135.2 | 112.8 | 124.3 |
| 1960 | 62.3 | 113.0 | 137.1 | 111.4 | 124.2 |
| 1961 | 62.2 | 111.2 | 140.3 | 110.9 | 124.7 |
| 1962 | 60.2 | 115.2 | 143.5 | 115.4 | 128.4 |
| 1963 | 59.1 | 117.6 | 147.5 | 119.0 | 131.5 |
| 1964 | 57.6 | 122.6 | 154.4 | 124.7 | 137.4 |
| 1965 | 54.2 | 128.5 | 161.8 | 130.2 | 144.0 |
| 1966 | 49.6 | 134.9 | 169.5 | 137.1 | 151.0 |
| 1967 | 51.0 | 135.3 | 174.7 | 137.4 | 153.6 |

^a Non-agricultural goods-producing industries include: forestry, fishing and trapping; mining; manufacturing; electric power and gas utilities; construction.

^b Commercial service-producing industries include: transportation; storage; communication, wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance and real estate; recreation, business and personal service. Services which are not generally established for the purpose of making financial gain are excluded, e.g., public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

^c Commercial non-agricultural industries exclude such non-commercial industries as public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

Source: Daily Bulletin, June 17, 1968, Cat. No. 11-001, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.6 - NUMBER OF FARM OPERATORS BY AGE GROUPS, CANADA, CENSUS YEARS, 1931 TO 1966

| Year | Age of Farm Operators in Years | | | | | | More than 70 |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|
| | Less than 25 | 25 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 54 | 55 to 59 | 60 to 64 | |
| number of farm operators | | | | | | | |
| 1931 | 20,402 | 110,449 | 403,003 ^a | 94,385 ^b | | | 42,754 |
| 1941 | 20,942 | 113,004 | 389,485 ^a | | 106,897 ^b | | 43,472 |
| 1951 | 21,759 | 113,152 | 157,303 | 145,059 | 62,513 | | 31,418 |
| 1961 | 12,354 | 68,026 | 118,943 | 127,905 | 54,887 | 42,466 | 27,911 |
| 1966 | 9,409 | 56,201 | 102,554 | 119,386 | 51,650 | 41,115 | 24,159 |

^a 35 to 59 years.^b 60 to 69 years.Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.6a - PERCENTAGE OF FARM OPERATORS IN AGE GROUPS, CANADA, CENSUS YEARS, 1931 TO 1966

| Year | Age of Farm Operators in Years | | | | | | per cent of farm operators |
|------|--------------------------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| | Less than 25 | 25 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 54 | 55 to 59 | 60 to 64 | |
| 1931 | 3.0 | 16.5 | 60.1 ^a | 14.1 ^b | | | 6.4 |
| 1941 | 3.1 | 16.8 | 57.8 ^a | 15.9 ^b | | | 6.4 |
| 1951 | 3.5 | 18.2 | 25.3 | 23.3 | 10.1 | 14.5 ^b | 5.0 |
| 1961 | 2.6 | 14.1 | 24.7 | 26.6 | 11.4 | 8.8 | 5.8 |
| 1966 | 2.2 | 13.1 | 23.8 | 27.7 | 12.0 | 9.6 | 6.0 |

^a 35 to 59 years.^b 60 to 69 years.

TABLE 1.7 - FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS, AND NON-FARM OWNERS AND MANAGERS, CLASSIFIED BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL, CANADA, 1961

| | Highest Grade Attended | | | | | | University Degree | Total | | |
|---|------------------------|------------|-----------|--------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|---------|--|--|
| | Elementary | | Secondary | | Some University | | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 and more | 1 to 2 | 3 | 4 to 5 | University | | | | |
| Farmers and stockraisers | 56,514 | 222,116 | 70,206 | 18,290 | 20,435 | 4,322 | 1,523 | 393,406 | | |
| Farm managers and foremen | 167 | 1,467 | 763 | 256 | 414 | 163 | 113 | 3,343 | | |
| Farm laborers | 22,425 | 120,088 | 48,023 | 13,341 | 15,327 | 2,696 | 431 | 222,331 | | |
| Gardeners and groundskeepers | 3,461 | 12,453 | 4,604 | 1,308 | 1,892 | 834 | 188 | 24,740 | | |
| Other agricultural occupations | 523 | 2,540 | 1,205 | 332 | 424 | 96 | 26 | 5,146 | | |
| Total farmers and farm workers ^a | 83,090 | 358,664 | 124,801 | 33,527 | 38,492 | 8,111 | 2,281 | 648,966 | | |
| Non-farm owners and managers ^a | 15,772 | 113,203 | 96,862 | 54,529 | 120,581 | 35,082 | 35,834 | 471,863 | | |

a Male and female.

Source: Census of Canada, Labour Force, Cat. No. 94-509, 1961, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.7a - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS, AND NON-FARM OWNERS AND MANAGERS,
CANADA, 1961

| | Highest Grade Attended | | | | | | University Degree | | | Total | | | | |
|---|------------------------|------------|-----------|------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|----|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|
| | Elementary | | Secondary | | Some University | | | | | | | | | |
| | Less than 5 | 5 and more | 1 to 2 | 3 | 4 to 5 | University | | | | | | | | |
| per cent | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farmers and stockraisers | 14.4 | 56.5 | 17.8 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 12 | 100.0 | | | | | |
| Farm managers and foremen | 5.0 | 43.9 | 22.8 | 7.6 | 12.4 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 1 | 100.0 | | | | | |
| Farm laborers | 10.1 | 54.0 | 21.6 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1 | 100.0 | | | | | |
| Gardeners and groundskeepers | 14.0 | 50.3 | 18.6 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 1 | 100.0 | | | | | |
| Other agricultural occupations | 10.2 | 49.4 | 23.4 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1 | 100.0 | | | | | |
| Total farmers and farm workers ^a | 12.8 | 55.3 | 19.2 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 12 | 100.0 | | | | | |
| Non-farm owners and managers ^a | 3.3 | 24.0 | 20.5 | 11.6 | 25.6 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 1 | 100.0 | | | | | |

^a Male and female.

Source: Calculated from data in Census of Canada, Labour Force, Cat. No. 94-509, 1961, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.8 - AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER YEAR, AS AT JANUARY 15, MAY 15 AND AUGUST 15, CANADA,
EASTERN CANADA^a AND WESTERN CANADA, 1960 TO 1969

| | With Board as at | | | Without Board as at | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----------|
| | January 15 | May 15 | August 15 | January 15 | May 15 | August 15 |
| dollars | | | | | | |
| <u>Canada^a</u> | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 1,335 | 1,300 | 1,360 | 1,815 | 1,770 | 1,840 |
| 1961 | 1,315 | 1,345 | 1,410 | 1,870 | 1,875 | 1,900 |
| 1962 | 1,380 | 1,395 | 1,410 | 1,900 | 1,890 | 1,915 |
| 1963 | 1,415 | 1,455 | 1,460 | 1,940 | 1,950 | 1,985 |
| 1964 | 1,495 | 1,560 | 1,540 | 2,025 | 2,125 | 2,130 |
| 1965 | 1,580 | 1,670 | 1,670 | 2,165 | 2,340 | 2,350 |
| 1966 | 1,750 | 1,875 | 1,895 | 2,330 | 2,570 | 2,635 |
| 1967 | 1,985 | 2,120 | 2,100 | 2,650 | 2,795 | 2,850 |
| 1968 | 2,060 | 2,360 | 2,350 | 2,815 | 2,970 | 2,975 |
| 1969 | 2,460 | n.a. | n.a. | 3,110 | n.a. | n.a. |
| <u>Eastern Canada^a</u> | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 1,285 | 1,250 | 1,310 | 1,705 | 1,700 | 1,770 |
| 1961 | 1,230 | 1,290 | 1,365 | 1,825 | 1,790 | 1,865 |
| 1962 | 1,320 | 1,315 | 1,325 | 1,845 | 1,820 | 1,830 |
| 1963 | 1,360 | 1,385 | 1,385 | 1,895 | 1,865 | 1,940 |
| 1964 | 1,410 | 1,465 | 1,460 | 1,960 | 2,075 | 2,035 |
| 1965 | 1,515 | 1,590 | 1,555 | 2,090 | 2,305 | 2,310 |
| 1966 | 1,660 | 1,725 | 1,785 | 2,290 | 2,500 | 2,665 |
| 1967 | 1,910 | 2,050 | 1,990 | 2,615 | 2,740 | 2,765 |
| 1968 | 1,995 | 2,270 | 2,210 | 2,805 | 2,915 | 2,925 |
| 1969 | 2,385 | n.a. | n.a. | 3,060 | n.a. | n.a. |
| <u>Western Canada</u> | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 1,395 | 1,360 | 1,420 | 1,955 | 1,850 | 1,925 |
| 1961 | 1,395 | 1,405 | 1,455 | 1,925 | 1,965 | 1,945 |
| 1962 | 1,425 | 1,485 | 1,500 | 1,955 | 1,980 | 2,010 |
| 1963 | 1,475 | 1,525 | 1,545 | 1,990 | 2,040 | 2,035 |
| 1964 | 1,585 | 1,665 | 1,625 | 2,090 | 2,175 | 2,230 |
| 1965 | 1,645 | 1,760 | 1,795 | 2,240 | 2,375 | 2,395 |
| 1966 | 1,840 | 2,025 | 2,000 | 2,375 | 2,635 | 2,600 |
| 1967 | 2,065 | 2,195 | 2,205 | 2,685 | 2,850 | 2,935 |
| 1968 | 2,120 | 2,430 | 2,460 | 2,820 | 3,015 | 3,025 |
| 1969 | 2,560 | n.a. | n.a. | 3,175 | n.a. | n.a. |

n.a. = not available.

^a Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.8a - AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER HOUR, FER DAY AND PER MONTH, AS AT JANUARY 15, FAY 15 AND AUGUST 15, CANADA, 1960 TO 1969

| | With Board as at | | | Without Board as at | | |
|------------------------|------------------|--------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----------|
| | January 15 | May 15 | August 15 | January 15 | May 15 | August 15 |
| dollars | | | | | | |
| <u>Wages per hour</u> | | | | | | |
| 1960 | .80 | .85 | .87 | .96 | .99 | 1.01 |
| 1961 | .84 | .87 | .91 | .98 | 1.03 | 1.05 |
| 1962 | .84 | .88 | .92 | 1.00 | 1.03 | 1.05 |
| 1963 | .88 | .92 | .95 | 1.05 | 1.07 | 1.09 |
| 1964 | .90 | .96 | .97 | 1.06 | 1.12 | 1.12 |
| 1965 | .93 | .99 | 1.04 | 1.10 | 1.15 | 1.20 |
| 1966 | 1.01 | 1.06 | 1.10 | 1.20 | 1.25 | 1.27 |
| 1967 | 1.09 | 1.15 | 1.18 | 1.29 | 1.36 | 1.38 |
| 1968 | 1.17 | 1.22 | 1.23 | 1.38 | 1.41 | 1.42 |
| 1969 | 1.22 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| <u>Wages per day</u> | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 5.50 | 5.90 | 6.20 | 7.00 | 7.50 | 7.80 |
| 1961 | 5.70 | 6.20 | 6.50 | 7.20 | 7.80 | 8.00 |
| 1962 | 5.80 | 6.30 | 6.50 | 7.30 | 7.80 | 8.10 |
| 1963 | 6.10 | 6.50 | 6.80 | 7.60 | 8.10 | 8.30 |
| 1964 | 6.20 | 6.80 | 7.00 | 8.00 | 8.50 | 8.70 |
| 1965 | 6.40 | 7.00 | 7.60 | 8.20 | 8.80 | 9.60 |
| 1966 | 7.10 | 7.80 | 8.20 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 10.40 |
| 1967 | 7.30 | 8.30 | 8.60 | 9.50 | 10.50 | 10.90 |
| 1968 | 8.20 | 9.30 | 9.60 | 10.20 | 11.30 | 11.60 |
| 1969 | 9.40 | n.a. | n.a. | 11.50 | n.a. | n.a. |
| <u>Wages per month</u> | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 111.00 | 128.00 | 129.00 | 155.00 | 165.00 | 169.00 |
| 1961 | 112.00 | 132.00 | 132.00 | 155.00 | 173.00 | 172.00 |
| 1962 | 117.00 | 133.00 | 138.00 | 159.00 | 175.00 | 178.00 |
| 1963 | 124.00 | 137.00 | 140.00 | 167.00 | 179.00 | 183.00 |
| 1964 | 128.00 | 143.00 | 145.00 | 171.00 | 188.00 | 190.00 |
| 1965 | 135.00 | 154.00 | 159.00 | 183.00 | 198.00 | 208.00 |
| 1966 | 151.00 | 176.00 | 176.00 | 200.00 | 225.00 | 230.00 |
| 1967 | 167.00 | 197.00 | 194.00 | 225.00 | 251.00 | 251.00 |
| 1968 | 181.00 | 220.00 | 224.00 | 247.00 | 268.00 | 271.00 |
| 1969 | 210.00 | n.a. | n.a. | 260.00 | n.a. | n.a. |

n.a. = not available. a Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.8b - AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER HOUR, PER DAY AND PER MONTH, AS AT JANUARY 15, MAY 15 AND AUGUST 15, MARITIME REGION, 1960 TO 1969

| | With Board as at | | | Without Board as at | | |
|------------------------|------------------|--------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----------|
| | January 15 | May 15 | August 15 | January 15 | May 15 | August 15 |
| dollars | | | | | | |
| <u>Wages per hour</u> | | | | | | |
| 1960 | .60 | .65 | .66 | .73 | .74 | .78 |
| 1961 | .61 | .70 | .73 | .73 | .79 | .81 |
| 1962 | .63 | .73 | .74 | .76 | .78 | .78 |
| 1963 | .67 | .75 | .76 | .82 | .82 | .84 |
| 1964 | .70 | .81 | .78 | .83 | .85 | .88 |
| 1965 | .76 | .86 | .83 | .85 | .89 | .94 |
| 1966 | .84 | .89 | .93 | .95 | 1.06 | 1.01 |
| 1967 | .96 | .97 | .98 | 1.05 | 1.09 | 1.11 |
| 1968 | .99 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.11 | 1.15 | 1.19 |
| 1969 | 1.05 | n.a. | n.a. | 1.20 | n.a. | n.a. |
| <u>Wages per day</u> | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 5.00 | 5.10 | 5.10 | 6.00 | 6.40 | 6.20 |
| 1961 | 5.00 | 5.10 | 5.20 | 6.30 | 6.50 | 6.30 |
| 1962 | 5.00 | 5.10 | 5.10 | 6.30 | 6.50 | 6.30 |
| 1963 | 5.20 | 5.40 | 5.40 | 6.40 | 6.60 | 6.60 |
| 1964 | 5.30 | 5.50 | 5.60 | 6.50 | 6.70 | 6.80 |
| 1965 | 5.50 | 5.60 | 5.90 | 6.90 | 7.10 | 7.40 |
| 1966 | 6.00 | 6.60 | 6.20 | 7.60 | 7.80 | 8.00 |
| 1967 | 6.30 | 6.80 | 7.10 | 8.30 | 8.70 | 8.80 |
| 1968 | 7.00 | 7.40 | 7.60 | 9.00 | 9.20 | 9.50 |
| 1969 | 8.00 | n.a. | n.a. | 9.70 | n.a. | n.a. |
| <u>Wages per month</u> | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 101.00 | 105.00 | 102.00 | 134.00 | 134.00 | 138.00 |
| 1961 | 108.00 | 107.00 | 107.00 | 136.00 | 144.00 | 138.00 |
| 1962 | 107.00 | 108.00 | 108.00 | 136.00 | 143.00 | 141.00 |
| 1963 | 108.00 | 109.00 | 109.00 | 141.00 | 145.00 | 140.00 |
| 1964 | 116.00 | 111.00 | 115.00 | 145.00 | 151.00 | 145.00 |
| 1965 | 121.00 | 120.00 | 118.00 | 156.00 | 152.00 | 149.00 |
| 1966 | 128.00 | 129.00 | 129.00 | 165.00 | 178.00 | 167.00 |
| 1967 | 144.00 | 148.00 | 149.00 | 196.00 | 197.00 | 185.00 |
| 1968 | 150.00 | 160.00 | 164.00 | 201.00 | 205.00 | 211.00 |
| 1969 | 175.00 | n.a. | n.a. | 230.00 | n.a. | n.a. |

n.a. = not available.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.8c - AVERAGE WAGES OF FEMALE FARM HELP PER HOUR, PER DAY AND PER MONTH, AS AT JANUARY 15, MAY 15 AND AUGUST 15, QUEBEC, 1960 TO 1969

1960-69

| Wages per hour | With Board as at | | | Without Board as at | | |
|-----------------|------------------|--------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----------|
| | January 15 | May 15 | August 15 | January 15 | May 15 | August 15 |
| | | | | | | |
| 1960 | | | | | | |
| 1961 | •73 | •73 | •75 | •88 | •90 | •91 |
| 1962 | •71 | •74 | •78 | •83 | •91 | •95 |
| 1963 | •71 | •76 | •80 | •88 | •90 | •94 |
| 1964 | •77 | •78 | •82 | •92 | •96 | •96 |
| 1965 | •80 | •83 | •87 | •96 | •99 | 1.01 |
| 1966 | •85 | •88 | •95 | 1.00 | 1.07 | 1.11 |
| 1967 | •90 | •94 | 1.00 | 1.09 | 1.11 | 1.14 |
| 1968 | •97 | 1.01 | 1.05 | 1.18 | 1.20 | 1.22 |
| 1969 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.28 |
| | 1.07 | n.a. | 1.27 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Wages per day | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 5.70 | 5.80 | 6.00 | 7.10 | 7.10 | 7.40 |
| 1961 | 5.80 | 6.00 | 6.30 | 7.00 | 7.30 | 7.60 |
| 1962 | 5.80 | 6.00 | 6.40 | 7.10 | 7.30 | 7.70 |
| 1963 | 6.20 | 6.40 | 6.60 | 7.50 | 8.00 | 7.80 |
| 1964 | 6.30 | 6.40 | 6.60 | 8.00 | 8.30 | 8.30 |
| 1965 | 6.60 | 6.70 | 6.90 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 8.90 |
| 1966 | 7.00 | 7.20 | 7.50 | 8.90 | 8.80 | 9.80 |
| 1967 | 7.40 | 7.70 | 7.80 | 9.50 | 9.50 | 10.30 |
| 1968 | 8.00 | 8.10 | 8.30 | 9.90 | 10.10 | 10.50 |
| 1969 | 8.40 | n.a. | 10.30 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Wages per month | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 107.00 | 111.00 | 120.00 | 148.00 | 149.00 | 160.00 |
| 1961 | 110.00 | 123.00 | 154.00 | 149.00 | 161.00 | |
| 1962 | 114.00 | 113.00 | 124.00 | 155.00 | 154.00 | 165.00 |
| 1963 | 119.00 | 117.00 | 125.00 | 160.00 | 160.00 | 172.00 |
| 1964 | 125.00 | 124.00 | 125.00 | 167.00 | 169.00 | 173.00 |
| 1965 | 128.00 | 131.00 | 132.00 | 174.00 | 171.00 | 183.00 |
| 1966 | 135.00 | 144.00 | 138.00 | 181.00 | 186.00 | 191.00 |
| 1967 | 145.00 | 155.00 | 155.00 | 198.00 | 199.00 | 213.00 |
| 1968 | 155.00 | 165.00 | 170.00 | 210.00 | 221.00 | 225.00 |
| 1969 | 170.00 | n.a. | n.a. | 226.00 | n.a. | n.a. |

n.a. = not available.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.8d - AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER HOUR, PER DAY AND PER MONTH, AS AT JANUARY 15, MAY 15 AND AUGUST 15, ONTARIO, 1960 TO 1969

| | With Board as at | | | Without Board as at | | |
|------------------------|------------------|--------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----------|
| | January 15 | May 15 | August 15 | January 15 | May 15 | August 15 |
| dollars | | | | | | |
| <u>Wages per hour</u> | | | | | | |
| 1960 | •86 | •88 | •90 | 1•03 | 1•04 | 1•06 |
| 1961 | •90 | •91 | •94 | 1•07 | 1•08 | 1•09 |
| 1962 | •92 | •94 | •94 | 1•08 | 1•09 | 1•07 |
| 1963 | •92 | •95 | •98 | 1•11 | 1•10 | 1•12 |
| 1964 | •92 | •96 | •96 | 1•12 | 1•12 | 1•15 |
| 1965 | •98 | 1•02 | 1•05 | 1•20 | 1•16 | 1•21 |
| 1966 | 1•06 | 1•10 | 1•11 | 1•25 | 1•31 | 1•31 |
| 1967 | 1•13 | 1•17 | 1•21 | 1•36 | 1•38 | 1•42 |
| 1968 | 1•22 | 1•26 | 1•23 | 1•44 | 1•49 | 1•49 |
| 1969 | 1•26 | n.a. | 1•51 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| <u>Wages per day</u> | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 5•90 | 6•30 | 6•20 | 7•60 | 8•10 | 8•40 |
| 1961 | 6•10 | 6•40 | 6•80 | 7•80 | 8•10 | 8•70 |
| 1962 | 6•40 | 6•70 | 6•70 | 8•10 | 8•30 | 8•50 |
| 1963 | 6•40 | 6•80 | 7•00 | 8•30 | 8•30 | 8•70 |
| 1964 | 6•60 | 7•00 | 7•40 | 8•60 | 8•60 | 8•90 |
| 1965 | 6•90 | 7•50 | 8•00 | 8•70 | 9•10 | 10•00 |
| 1966 | 7•60 | 8•10 | 8•40 | 8•70 | 9•90 | 10•80 |
| 1967 | 8•10 | 8•50 | 9•10 | 10•20 | 10•80 | 11•30 |
| 1968 | 8•80 | 9•40 | 10•30 | 10•90 | 11•70 | 12•50 |
| 1969 | 10•10 | n.a. | n.a. | 12•20 | n.a. | n.a. |
| <u>Wages per month</u> | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 110•00 | 117•00 | 116•00 | 155•00 | 156•00 | 162•00 |
| 1961 | 111•00 | 119•00 | 120•00 | 156•00 | 162•00 | 164•00 |
| 1962 | 117•00 | 120•00 | 122•00 | 161•00 | 165•00 | 162•00 |
| 1963 | 127•00 | 126•00 | 127•00 | 171•00 | 174•00 | 172•00 |
| 1964 | 132•00 | 133•00 | 136•00 | 175•00 | 179•00 | 185•00 |
| 1965 | 137•00 | 148•00 | 153•00 | 185•00 | 195•00 | 216•00 |
| 1966 | 170•00 | 182•00 | 171•00 | 218•00 | 236•00 | 239•00 |
| 1967 | 183•00 | 203•00 | 185•00 | 249•00 | 252•00 | 256•00 |
| 1968 | 191•00 | 220•00 | 233•00 | 262•00 | 282•00 | 289•00 |
| 1969 | 234•00 | n.a. | n.a. | 275•00 | n.a. | n.a. |

n.a. = not available.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.8e - AVERAGE WAGES OF FAIR FARM, FIELD PUR HOUR, PUR DAY AND PUR MONTH, AS AT JANUARY 15, MAY 15 AND AUGUST 15, PRAIRIE REGION, 1960 TO 1969

| | With Board as at | | | Without Board as at | | |
|------------------------|------------------|--------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----------|
| | January 15 | May 15 | August 15 | January 15 | May 15 | August 15 |
| <i>Wages per hour</i> | | | | | | |
| 1960 | .87 | .92 | .97 | 1.03 | 1.10 | 1.10 |
| 1961 | .89 | .95 | .95 | 1.04 | 1.11 | 1.10 |
| 1962 | .90 | .94 | .98 | 1.06 | 1.11 | 1.13 |
| 1963 | .92 | .97 | .99 | 1.08 | 1.14 | 1.14 |
| 1964 | .94 | 1.00 | 1.03 | 1.06 | 1.19 | 1.17 |
| 1965 | .97 | 1.01 | 1.09 | 1.13 | 1.20 | 1.26 |
| 1966 | 1.04 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.23 | 1.31 | 1.35 |
| 1967 | 1.10 | 1.18 | 1.22 | 1.33 | 1.41 | 1.45 |
| 1968 | 1.17 | 1.23 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 1.46 | 1.48 |
| 1969 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 1.43 | n.a. | n.a. |
| <i>Wages per day</i> | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 5.77 | 6.60 | 7.13 | 7.43 | 8.47 | 8.80 |
| 1961 | 5.83 | 6.77 | 7.13 | 7.47 | 8.60 | 8.83 |
| 1962 | 5.93 | 6.87 | 7.20 | 7.67 | 8.70 | 9.13 |
| 1963 | 6.13 | 7.07 | 7.33 | 7.87 | 8.73 | 9.20 |
| 1964 | 6.33 | 7.46 | 7.87 | 8.17 | 9.53 | 9.70 |
| 1965 | 6.83 | 7.67 | 8.37 | 8.60 | 9.70 | 10.43 |
| 1966 | 7.57 | 8.73 | 8.97 | 9.60 | 10.87 | 11.07 |
| 1967 | 8.07 | 9.23 | 9.73 | 10.27 | 11.53 | 12.00 |
| 1968 | 8.60 | 9.93 | 10.13 | 10.87 | 12.10 | 12.37 |
| 1969 | 9.23 | n.a. | n.a. | 11.47 | n.a. | n.a. |
| <i>Wages per month</i> | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 103.00 | 139.00 | 142.00 | 146.00 | 174.00 | 177.00 |
| 1961 | 108.00 | 141.00 | 144.00 | 148.00 | 179.00 | 178.00 |
| 1962 | 111.00 | 143.00 | 148.00 | 151.00 | 179.00 | 181.00 |
| 1963 | 118.00 | 148.00 | 150.00 | 158.00 | 183.00 | 187.00 |
| 1964 | 122.00 | 155.00 | 157.00 | 164.00 | 197.00 | 196.00 |
| 1965 | 131.00 | 165.00 | 173.00 | 176.00 | 207.00 | 214.00 |
| 1966 | 147.00 | 189.00 | 190.00 | 195.00 | 233.00 | 239.00 |
| 1967 | 170.00 | 208.00 | 212.00 | 220.00 | 258.00 | 260.00 |
| 1968 | 180.00 | 226.00 | 228.00 | 244.00 | 274.00 | 280.00 |
| 1969 | 205.00 | n.a. | n.a. | 254.00 | n.a. | n.a. |

n.a. = not available.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 1.8f - AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER HOUR, PER DAY AND PER MONTH, AS AT JANUARY 15, FAY 15 AND AUGUST 15, BRITISH COLUMBIA, 1960 TO 1969

| | With Board as at | | Without Board as at | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|--------|-----------|
| | January 15 | May 15 | August 15 | January 15 | May 15 | August 15 |
| Wages per hour | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 1.06 | 1.10 | 1.07 | 1.18 | 1.18 | 1.16 |
| 1961 | 1.08 | 1.12 | 1.10 | 1.18 | 1.20 | 1.18 |
| 1962 | 1.07 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.18 | 1.20 | 1.23 |
| 1963 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.22 | 1.22 | 1.25 |
| 1964 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.16 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.27 |
| 1965 | 1.14 | 1.18 | 1.21 | 1.29 | 1.33 | 1.31 |
| 1966 | 1.20 | 1.26 | 1.32 | 1.36 | 1.40 | 1.44 |
| 1967 | 1.34 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.49 | 1.54 | 1.54 |
| 1968 | 1.40 | 1.43 | 1.46 | 1.59 | 1.60 | 1.61 |
| 1969 | 1.45 | n.a. | n.a. | 1.64 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Wages per day | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 7.30 | 7.40 | 7.70 | 9.10 | 9.50 | 9.60 |
| 1961 | 7.30 | 7.80 | 7.90 | 9.30 | 9.90 | 9.70 |
| 1962 | 7.70 | 7.80 | 8.00 | 9.40 | 9.90 | 10.10 |
| 1963 | 7.90 | 7.90 | 8.10 | 9.80 | 10.00 | 10.10 |
| 1964 | 7.90 | 8.20 | 8.10 | 9.80 | 10.00 | 10.00 |
| 1965 | 8.00 | 8.40 | 8.80 | 10.20 | 10.60 | 10.80 |
| 1966 | 8.80 | 9.80 | 9.00 | 10.80 | 11.50 | 11.60 |
| 1967 | 9.30 | 9.90 | 9.60 | 11.60 | 12.10 | 11.90 |
| 1968 | 9.60 | 10.20 | 10.10 | 12.10 | 12.20 | 12.20 |
| 1969 | 10.40 | n.a. | n.a. | 12.50 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Wages per month | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 132.00 | 139.00 | 146.00 | 201.00 | 196.00 | 205.00 |
| 1961 | 139.00 | 144.00 | 147.00 | 200.00 | 201.00 | 209.00 |
| 1962 | 144.00 | 147.00 | 151.00 | 210.00 | 208.00 | 216.00 |
| 1963 | 149.00 | 157.00 | 158.00 | 212.00 | 217.00 | 223.00 |
| 1964 | 149.00 | 164.00 | 161.00 | 213.00 | 236.00 | 230.00 |
| 1965 | 160.00 | 175.00 | 185.00 | 233.00 | 242.00 | 256.00 |
| 1966 | 172.00 | 195.00 | 195.00 | 249.00 | 275.00 | 267.00 |
| 1967 | 200.00 | 208.00 | 205.00 | 284.00 | 293.00 | 293.00 |
| 1968 | 206.00 | 248.00 | 248.00 | 300.00 | 296.00 | 300.00 |
| 1969 | 248.00 | n.a. | n.a. | 317.00 | n.a. | n.a. |

n.a. = not available.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

SECTION 2 - LAND USE

Changes in enumeration techniques and in the definition of a census farm have resulted in some data being not exactly comparable throughout the series.

In the 1941 census a farm was defined as all the land located in one municipality or census subdivision which was directly farmed by one person conducting agricultural operations either by his own labor or with the assistance of members of his household or with hired help. A farm could consist of a single tract of land or a number of separate tracts held under the same or different tenures so long as the total area was one acre or more in extent and had agricultural production in 1940 valued at \$50 or more, or was under crops or pasture in 1941. For purposes of the 1951 census, a farm had to be three acres or more in size or one to three acres in size with agricultural production in 1950 of a value of \$250 or more. Where a farm consisted of a number of parts all of which were not situated in the same municipality the census reported the complete farm as one unit in the municipality where the headquarters were located. In the 1961 and 1966 censuses, a farm was defined as an agricultural holding of one acre or more with sales of agricultural products during the previous 12 months of \$50 or more. The headquarters rule applied as in 1951.

The number of farms in Canada was 732,858 in 1941, according to the then prevailing census definition of a farm; this number would come down to 677,500 if the 1951 definition had been used. In 1961 the number of farms was 480,903 on the basis of the 1961 census definition; had the 1951 definition been used, this figure would have been increased by 40,731. In 1966, the number of farms totaled 430,522. Farms, for census purpose, obviously include many units that do not correspond to what is commonly considered to be a farm.

A commercial farm is defined in the 1966 census as an agricultural holding of one acre or more with sales of agricultural products during the preceding 12 months of \$2,500 or more (excluding institutional farms).

- 2.1 - Total Land Area, Land Area in Farms and Improved Land Area in Farms, Canada and Provinces, 1966.
- 2.2 - Area and Condition of Occupied Farm Land, Canada and Regions, Census Years, 1901 to 1966.
- 2.2a - Area and Condition of Occupied Farm Land, Percentage Distribution, Canada and Regions, Census Years, 1901 to 1966.
- 2.3 - Number of Occupied Farms, Canada and Provinces, Census Years, 1901 to 1966.
- 2.4 - Average Size of Farms, Canada and Provinces, Census Years, 1901 to 1966.
- 2.5 - Commercial Farms: Number, Area and Average Size, Canada and Provinces, 1961 and 1966.
- 2.6 - Acreage of Principal Field Crops, Canada and Regions, 1968.

TABLE 2.1 - TOTAL LAND AREA, LAND AREA IN FARMS, AND IMPROVED LAND AREA IN FARMS, CANADA AND PROVINCES, 1966

| Province or Territory | Total Land Area | Total Land Area in Farms | Farm Area as a Per cent of Total Land Area | Improved Land Area in Farms | | Improved Land Area as a Per cent of Total Area in Farms |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|----------|---|
| | | | | thousand acres | per cent | |
| Newfoundland | 91,549 | 50 | — | 20 | 40.0 | |
| Prince Edward Island | 1,398 | 927 | 66.3 | 570 | 61.5 | |
| Nova Scotia | 13,057 | 1,852 | 14.2 | 486 | 26.2 | |
| New Brunswick | 17,814 | 1,812 | 10.2 | 639 | 35.3 | |
| Atlantic Region | 123,818 | 4,641 | 3.7 | 1,715 | 37.0 | |
| Quebec | 335,270 | 12,886 | 3.8 | 7,629 | 59.2 | |
| Ontario | 220,219 | 17,826 | 8.1 | 12,004 | 67.3 | |
| Manitoba | 135,536 | 19,084 | 14.1 | 12,446 | 65.2 | |
| Saskatchewan | 140,916 | 65,409 | 46.4 | 45,469 | 69.5 | |
| Alberta | 159,232 | 48,983 | 30.6 | 27,276 | 55.7 | |
| Prairie Region | 435,684 | 133,476 | 30.6 | 85,191 | 63.8 | |
| British Columbia | 229,938 | 5,292 | 2.3 | 1,614 | 30.5 | |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories | 933,623 | 4 | — | 1 | 25.0 | |
| CANADA | 2,278,552 | 174,125 | 7.6 | 108,154 | 62.1 | |

a Includes Labrador.

b A dash indicates less than 1 per cent.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, 1966, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 2.2 - AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1901 TO 1966^a

| | Total Farm Area ^b | Improved Land ^c | | | Unimproved Land | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|----------|
| | | Total | Crops | Fallow | Pasture | Total | Woodland |
| thousand acres | | | | | | | |
| <u>Canada</u> | | | | | | | |
| 1901 | 63,422 | 20,242 | n.a. | n.a. | 33,256 | 16,792 | 16,464 |
| 1911 | 108,969 | 35,898 | 2,538 | n.a. | 60,235 | 17,478 | 42,757 |
| 1921 | 140,888 | 70,770 | 50,034 | 12,001 | 7,602 | 23,771 | 46,348 |
| 1931 | 163,114 | 85,732 | 58,340 | 17,007 | 8,012 | 77,382 | 50,737 |
| 1941 | 173,563 | 91,636 | 56,280 | 23,535 | 8,503 | 81,927 | 59,661 |
| 1951 | 174,047 | 96,853 | 62,212 | 22,032 | 10,005 | 77,194 | 22,780 |
| 1956 | 173,924 | 100,326 | 62,944 | 24,620 | 10,058 | 73,597 | 19,541 |
| 1961 | 172,551 | 103,403 | 62,436 | 28,243 | 10,248 | 69,148 | 17,247 |
| 1966 | 174,125 | 108,154 | 69,053 | 25,632 | 10,942 | 65,970 | 14,184 |
| | | | | | | | 51,786 |
| <u>Atlantic Region</u> | | | | | | | |
| 1901 | 10,719 | 2,133 | n.a. | n.a. | 7,325 | 5,756 | 1,568 |
| 1911 | 11,000 | 2,265 | 2 | n.a. | 7,529 | 5,676 | 1,854 |
| 1921 | 10,210 | 3,127 | 2,055 | 75 | 825 | 5,539 | 1,542 |
| 1931 | 9,645 | 2,941 | 2,089 | 34 | 703 | 5,275 | 1,430 |
| 1941 | 8,950 | 2,784 | 1,912 | 16 | 709 | 6,164 | 1,563 |
| 1951 | 7,824 | 2,343 | 1,635 | 12 | 603 | 5,482 | 1,208 |
| 1956 | 6,894 | 2,250 | 1,468 | 19 | 621 | 4,644 | 1,013 |
| 1961 | 5,445 | 1,832 | 1,216 | 11 | 499 | 3,614 | 703 |
| 1966 | 4,641 | 1,715 | 1,152 | 11 | 456 | 2,925 | 573 |
| | | | | | | | |
| <u>Quebec</u> | | | | | | | |
| 1901 | 14,444 | 4,768 | n.a. | n.a. | 7,004 | 5,442 | 1,562 |
| 1911 | 15,613 | 8,162 | 5,575 | 4 | 7,451 | 5,099 | 2,352 |
| 1921 | 17,257 | 9,065 | 6,001 | 74 ^f | 8,192 | 6,335 | 1,857 |
| 1931 | 17,304 | 8,994 | 6,140 | 28 | 2,601 | 8,310 | 2,274 |
| 1941 | 18,063 | 9,063 | 6,138 | 7 | 2,519 | 9,000 | 3,037 |
| 1951 | 16,786 | 8,829 | 5,790 | 47 | 2,685 | 7,957 | 2,083 |
| 1956 | 15,910 | 8,630 | 5,550 | 67 | 2,643 | 7,280 | 2,402 |
| 1961 | 14,198 | 7,864 | 5,213 | 46 | 2,313 | 6,330 | 4,501 |
| 1966 | 12,886 | 7,629 | 5,166 | 49 | 2,121 | 5,257 | 3,777 |

continued

TABLE 2.2 - AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1901 TO 1966^a (Continued)

| | Total Farm Area ^b | Improved Land | | | Unimproved Land | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Total Crops ^c | Fallow | Pasture | Total | Woodland | Other |
| | | | | | thousand acres | thousand acres | thousand acres |
| <u>Ontario</u> | | | | | | | |
| 1901 | 21,350 | 13,266 | 9,550 | n.a. | 8,083 | 4,823 | 3,260 |
| 1911 | 22,172 | 13,653 | 10,048 | 248 | 8,519 | 3,936 | 4,583 |
| 1921 | 22,629 | 13,169 | 9,381 | 526 | 9,459 | 4,515 | 4,945 |
| 1931 | 22,841 | 13,273 | 9,591 | 345 | 2,944 | 9,568 | 4,702 |
| 1941 | 22,388 | 13,363 | 9,262 | 321 | 3,238 | 9,025 | 4,865 |
| 1951 | 20,880 | 12,693 | 8,645 | 334 | 3,235 | 8,187 | 5,160 |
| 1956 | 19,880 | 12,572 | 8,219 | 334 | 3,471 | 7,307 | 4,334 |
| 1961 | 18,579 | 12,033 | 7,990 | 245 | 3,296 | 6,546 | 3,288 |
| 1966 | 17,826 | 12,004 | 8,359 | 230 | 2,936 | 5,822 | 2,987 |
| <u>Prairie Region</u> | | | | | | | |
| 1901 | 15,412 | 5,593 | 3,607 | n.a. | 9,820 | 378 | 9,442 |
| 1911 | 57,642 | 22,970 | 17,726 | 2,279 | 34,673 | 1,223 | 33,451 |
| 1921 | 87,932 | 44,863 | 32,206 | 11,274 | 789 | 6,305 | 36,763 |
| 1931 | 109,782 | 59,820 | 40,014 | 16,558 | 43,069 | 9,421 | 40,542 |
| 1941 | 120,129 | 65,532 | 38,277 | 23,116 | 1,649 | 54,598 | 47,774 |
| 1951 | 123,853 | 71,840 | 45,469 | 21,569 | 1,866 | 52,014 | 7,623 |
| 1956 | 126,616 | 75,706 | 47,017 | 24,112 | 3,139 | 50,990 | 44,154 |
| 1961 | 129,815 | 80,371 | 47,227 | 27,869 | 3,003 | 49,444 | 43,620 |
| 1966 | 133,476 | 85,191 | 53,420 | 25,224 | 4,991 | 48,285 | 43,865 |
| <u>British Columbia</u> | | | | | | | |
| 1901 | 1,497 | 474 | 182 | n.a. | 1,024 | 391 | 633 |
| 1911 | 2,540 | 478 | 284 | 5 | 2,062 | 1,544 | 518 |
| 1921 | 2,861 | 544 | 392 | 52 | 87 | 2,316 | 1,240 |
| 1931 | 3,542 | 705 | 505 | 42 | 115 | 2,837 | 1,212 |
| 1941 | 4,034 | 893 | 589 | 75 | 172 | 3,140 | 1,014 |
| 1951 | 4,702 | 1,148 | 672 | 70 | 343 | 3,554 | 2,127 |
| 1956 | 4,539 | 1,167 | 690 | 87 | 320 | 3,372 | 1,157 |
| 1961 | 4,507 | 1,303 | 789 | 82 | 355 | 3,203 | 2,398 |
| 1966 | 5,292 | 1,614 | 955 | 118 | 437 | 3,678 | 855 |

^a n.a. = not available.^b Figures are not exactly comparable from year to year because of changes in the definition of a "census farm".^c Components will not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings. ^c From 1921, "Improved Land" includes a category enumerated as "other improved land" as well as "Crops", "Fallow" and "Pasture". ^d "Other improved land" includes the area of barnyards, home gardens, lanes and roads on farms, new breaking and improved land lying idle. ^d Includes field, vegetable, fruit and nursery crop land. ^e Includes data for Newfoundland and the Yukon and Northwest Territories, from 1951.^f Includes idle land.

TABLE 2.2a - AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, CANADA AND REGIONS,
CENSUS YEARS, 1901 TO 1966^a

| Canada ^e | Total Farm Area ^b | Improved Land ^c | | | Unimproved Land | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| | | Total | Crops ^d | Fallow | Pasture | Total | Woodland |
| | | | | | | per cent | per cent |
| 1901 | 100.0 | 47.6 | 31.9 | n.a. | n.a. | 52.4 | 26.0 |
| 1911 | 100.0 | 44.7 | 32.9 | 2.3 | n.a. | 55.3 | 39.2 |
| 1921 | 100.0 | 50.2 | 35.5 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 49.8 | 16.0 |
| 1931 | 100.0 | 52.6 | 35.8 | 10.4 | 4.9 | 47.4 | 16.9 |
| 1941 | 100.0 | 52.8 | 32.4 | 13.6 | 4.9 | 47.2 | 12.8 |
| 1951 | 100.0 | 55.6 | 35.7 | 12.6 | 5.7 | 44.4 | 13.1 |
| 1956 | 100.0 | 57.7 | 36.2 | 14.2 | 5.8 | 42.3 | 11.2 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 59.9 | 36.2 | 16.4 | 5.9 | 40.1 | 10.0 |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 62.1 | 39.6 | 14.7 | 6.3 | 37.9 | 8.1 |
| 1901 | 100.0 | 31.6 | 19.9 | n.a. | n.a. | 68.3 | 14.6 |
| 1911 | 100.0 | 31.6 | 20.6 | 0.0 | n.a. | 68.4 | 51.6 |
| 1921 | 100.0 | 30.6 | 20.1 | 0.7 | 8.1 | 69.4 | 54.2 |
| 1931 | 100.0 | 30.5 | 21.6 | 0.4 | 7.3 | 69.5 | 54.7 |
| 1941 | 100.0 | 31.1 | 21.4 | 0.2 | 7.9 | 68.9 | 51.4 |
| 1951 | 100.0 | 29.9 | 20.9 | 0.2 | 7.7 | 70.1 | 54.6 |
| 1956 | 100.0 | 32.6 | 21.3 | 0.3 | 9.0 | 67.4 | 52.7 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 22.3 | 0.2 | 9.2 | 66.4 | 53.5 |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 37.0 | 24.8 | 0.2 | 9.8 | 63.0 | 50.7 |
| 1901 | 100.0 | 51.5 | 33.0 | n.a. | n.a. | 48.5 | 37.7 |
| 1911 | 100.0 | 52.3 | 35.7 | 0.0 | n.a. | 47.7 | 32.6 |
| 1921 | 100.0 | 52.5 | 34.8 | 0.4 | 16.5 | 47.5 | 36.7 |
| 1931 | 100.0 | 52.0 | 35.5 | 0.2 | 15.0 | 48.0 | 34.9 |
| 1941 | 100.0 | 50.2 | 34.0 | 0.4 | 13.9 | 49.8 | 33.0 |
| 1951 | 100.0 | 52.6 | 34.5 | 0.3 | 16.0 | 47.4 | 35.0 |
| 1956 | 100.0 | 54.2 | 34.9 | 0.4 | 16.6 | 45.8 | 30.6 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 55.4 | 36.7 | 0.3 | 16.3 | 44.6 | 31.7 |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 59.2 | 40.1 | 0.4 | 16.4 | 40.8 | 29.3 |

TABLE 2.2a - AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, CANADA, CENSUS YEARS, 1901 TO 1966
(Continued)

| | Total Farm Area ^b | Improved Land ^c | | | Unimproved Land | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------|-------|----------|
| | | Total | Crops ^d | Fallow | Pasture | Total | Woodland |
| | | | | | | | Other |
| <u>Ontario</u> | | | | | | | |
| 1901 | 100.0 | 62.1 | 44.7 | n.a. | n.a. | 37.8 | 15.3 |
| 1911 | 100.0 | 61.6 | 45.3 | 1.1 | n.a. | 38.4 | 20.7 |
| 1921 | 100.0 | 58.2 | 41.4 | 2.3 | 13.4 | 41.8 | 21.8 |
| 1931 | 100.0 | 58.1 | 42.0 | 1.5 | 12.9 | 41.9 | 21.3 |
| 1941 | 100.0 | 59.7 | 41.4 | 1.4 | 14.5 | 40.3 | 23.0 |
| 1951 | 100.0 | 60.8 | 41.4 | 1.6 | 15.5 | 39.2 | 18.4 |
| 1956 | 100.0 | 63.2 | 41.3 | 1.7 | 17.4 | 36.8 | 20.8 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 64.8 | 43.0 | 1.3 | 17.7 | 35.2 | 20.0 |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 67.3 | 46.9 | 1.3 | 16.5 | 32.7 | 17.7 |
| | | | | | | 15.9 | 16.8 |
| <u>Prairie Region</u> | | | | | | | |
| 1901 | 100.0 | 36.3 | 23.4 | n.a. | n.a. | 63.7 | 61.3 |
| 1911 | 100.0 | 39.8 | 30.8 | 4.0 | n.a. | 60.2 | 2.1 |
| 1921 | 100.0 | 51.0 | 36.6 | 12.8 | 0.9 | 49.0 | 7.2 |
| 1931 | 100.0 | 54.5 | 38.4 | 15.4 | 1.5 | 45.5 | 9.6 |
| 1941 | 100.0 | 54.5 | 31.9 | 19.2 | 1.6 | 45.4 | 5.7 |
| 1951 | 100.0 | 58.0 | 36.7 | 17.4 | 2.5 | 42.0 | 6.2 |
| 1956 | 100.0 | 59.8 | 37.2 | 19.0 | 2.4 | 40.3 | 5.4 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 61.9 | 36.4 | 21.5 | 2.9 | 38.1 | 4.5 |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 40.0 | 18.9 | 3.7 | 36.2 | 3.3 |
| | | | | | | 32.9 | 32.9 |
| <u>British Columbia</u> | | | | | | | |
| 1901 | 100.0 | 31.7 | 12.2 | n.a. | n.a. | 68.4 | 42.3 |
| 1911 | 100.0 | 18.8 | 11.2 | 0.2 | n.a. | 81.2 | 20.4 |
| 1921 | 100.0 | 19.0 | 13.7 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 81.0 | 37.6 |
| 1931 | 100.0 | 19.9 | 14.2 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 80.1 | 43.3 |
| 1941 | 100.0 | 22.1 | 14.6 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 77.8 | 45.8 |
| 1951 | 100.0 | 24.4 | 14.3 | 1.5 | 7.3 | 75.6 | 25.1 |
| 1956 | 100.0 | 25.7 | 15.2 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 74.3 | 24.6 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 28.9 | 17.5 | 1.8 | 7.9 | 71.1 | 18.8 |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 30.5 | 18.0 | 2.2 | 8.2 | 69.5 | 55.4 |
| | | | | | | 15.1 | 54.4 |

n.a. = not available.

a Figures are not exactly comparable from year to year because of changes in the definition of a "census farm".

b Components will not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings. c From 1921, "Improved Land" includes a category enumerated as "other improved land" as well as "Crops", "Fallow" and "Pasture". "Other improved land" includes the area of barnyards, home gardens, lanes and roads on farms, new breaking and improved land lying idle. d Includes field, vegetable, fruit and nursery crop land. e Includes data for Newfoundland and the Yukon and Northwest Territories, from 1951. f Includes idle land.

Source: Calculated from data in Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 2.3 - NUMBER OF OCCUPIED FARMS^a, CANADA AND PROVINCES, CENSUS YEARS, 1901 TO 1966

| Province or Territory | 1901 | 1911 | 1921 | 1931 | 1941 | 1951 | 1956 | 1961 | 1966 |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| number | | | | | | | | | |
| Newfoundland | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 3,626 | 2,387 | 1,752 | 1,709 |
| Prince Edward Island | 13,748 | 14,113 | 13,701 | 12,865 | 12,230 | 10,137 | 9,432 | 7,335 | 6,357 |
| Nova Scotia | 54,478 | 52,491 | 47,432 | 39,444 | 32,977 | 23,515 | 21,075 | 12,518 | 9,621 |
| New Brunswick | 37,006 | 37,755 | 36,655 | 34,025 | 31,889 | 26,431 | 22,116 | 11,786 | 8,706 |
| Atlantic Region | 105,232 | 104,359 | 97,788 | 86,334 | 77,096 | 63,709 | 55,010 | 33,391 | 26,393 |
| Quebec | 140,110 | 149,701 | 137,619 | 135,957 | 154,669 | 134,336 | 122,617 | 95,777 | 80,294 |
| Ontario | 204,054 | 212,108 | 198,053 | 192,174 | 178,204 | 149,920 | 140,602 | 121,333 | 109,887 |
| Manitoba | 32,252 | 43,631 | 53,252 | 54,199 | 58,024 | 52,383 | 49,201 | 43,306 | 39,747 |
| Saskatchewan | 13,445 | 95,013 | 119,451 | 136,472 | 138,713 | 112,018 | 103,391 | 93,924 | 85,686 |
| Alberta | 9,479 | 60,559 | 82,954 | 97,408 | 99,732 | 84,315 | 79,424 | 73,212 | 69,411 |
| Prairie Region | 55,176 | 199,203 | 255,657 | 288,079 | 296,469 | 248,716 | 232,016 | 210,442 | 194,844 |
| British Columbia | 6,501 | 16,958 | 21,973 | 26,079 | 26,394 | 26,406 | 24,748 | 19,934 | 19,085 |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 41 | 26 | 4 | 22 | 26 | 19 |
| CANADA | 511,073 | 682,329 | 711,090 | 728,664 | 732,858 | 623,091 | 575,015 | 480,903 | 430,522 |

^a n.a. = not available.^a Figures not exactly comparable from year to year because of changes in the definition of a "census farm".Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 2.4 - AVERAGE SIZE OF FARMS, CANADA AND PROVINCES, CENSUS YEARS, 1901 TO 1966

| Province or Territory | 1901 | 1911 | 1921 | 1931 | 1941 | 1951 | 1956 | 1961 | 1966 |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| acres | | | | | | | | | |
| Newfoundland | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 23 | 30 | 31 | 29 |
| Prince Edward Island | 87 | 85 | 89 | 93 | 96 | 108 | 113 | 131 | 146 |
| Nova Scotia | 93 | 100 | 100 | 109 | 116 | 135 | 132 | 178 | 192 |
| New Brunswick | 120 | 120 | 116 | 122 | 124 | 131 | 135 | 187 | 208 |
| Atlantic Region | 102 | 105 | 104 | 112 | 116 | 123 | 125 | 163 | 176 |
| Quebec | 103 | 104 | 125 | 127 | 117 | 125 | 130 | 148 | 160 |
| Ontario | 105 | 104 | 114 | 119 | 126 | 139 | 141 | 153 | 162 |
| Manitoba | 274 | 279 | 274 | 279 | 291 | 338 | 364 | 420 | 480 |
| Saskatchewan | 285 | 296 | 369 | 408 | 432 | 550 | 607 | 686 | 763 |
| Alberta | 289 | 287 | 353 | 400 | 434 | 527 | 579 | 645 | 706 |
| Prairie Region | 279 | 289 | 344 | 381 | 405 | 498 | 546 | 617 | 685 |
| British Columbia | 230 | 150 | 130 | 136 | 153 | 178 | 183 | 226 | 277 |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 127 | 107 | 108 | 204 | 330 | 225 |
| CANADA | 124 | 160 | 198 | 224 | 237 | 279 | 302 | 359 | 404 |

n.a. = not available.

a Figure are not comparable from year to year because of changes in the definition of a "census farm".

Source: Calculated from data in Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 2.5 - COMMERCIAL FARMS: NUMBER, AREA AND AVERAGE SIZE, CANADA AND PROVINCES, 1961 AND 1966

| Province or Territory | Number 1961 | Number 1966 | Total Area | | Average Size 1961 | Average Size 1966 |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | | 1961 | 1966 | | |
| Newfoundland | 281 | 301 | 18 | 21 | 64 | 70 |
| Prince Edward Island | 2,886 | 3,328 | 481 | 608 | 167 | 183 |
| Nova Scotia | 3,016 | 2,867 | 799 | 819 | 265 | 286 |
| New Brunswick | 3,073 | 2,938 | 861 | 898 | 280 | 306 |
| Atlantic Region | 9,256 | 9,434 | 2,159 | 2,346 | 233 | 249 |
| Quebec | 38,927 | 41,961 | 6,778 | 7,713 | 174 | 184 |
| Ontario | 69,667 | 70,724 | 12,318 | 13,230 | 177 | 187 |
| Manitoba | 24,286 | 27,372 | 13,008 | 15,808 | 536 | 578 |
| Saskatchewan | 63,546 | 69,962 | 51,414 | 57,698 | 809 | 825 |
| Alberta | 45,203 | 48,971 | 37,241 | 40,987 | 824 | 837 |
| Prairie Region | 133,035 | 146,305 | 101,663 | 114,493 | 764 | 782 |
| British Columbia | 8,150 | 8,407 | 3,175 | 4,061 | 390 | 483 |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 571 | 312 |
| CANADA | 259,037 | 276,835 | 126,094 | 141,844 | 487 | 512 |

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, 1966, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 2.6 - ACREAGE OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS, CANADA AND REGIONS, 1968

| Crop | Canada | Maritime Region | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Region | British Columbia |
|----------------|--------|-----------------|--------|---------|----------------|------------------|
| | | | | | thousand acres | |
| Wheat | | | | | | |
| Spring | 29,068 | 9 | 30 | 11 | 28,860 | 158 |
| Winter | 355 | - | - | 355 | - | - |
| Total | 29,423 | 9 | 30 | 366 | 28,860 | 158 |
| Oats | 7,556 | 170 | 984 | 984 | 5,340 | 78 |
| Barley | 8,837 | 29 | 18 | 300 | 8,330 | 160 |
| Rye | 678 | - | 4 | 52 | 619 | 3 |
| Mixed grains | 1,667 | 74 | 87 | 825 | 676 | 5 |
| Shelled corn | 952 | - | 30 | 920 | 2 | - |
| Buckwheat | 81 | 2 | 14 | 15 | 50 | - |
| Dry peas | 52 | - | 2 | 3 | 47 | 1 |
| Dry beans | 91 | - | 1 | 90 | - | - |
| Potatoes | 303 | 119 | 70 | 45 | 58 | 11 |
| Flaxseed | 1,524 | - | 16 | 6 | 1,502 | - |
| Soybeans | 295 | - | - | 295 | - | - |
| Sunflower seed | 40 | - | - | - | 40 | - |
| Rapeseed | 1,052 | - | - | - | 1,052 | - |
| Mustard seed | 533 | - | - | - | 533 | - |
| Tame hay | 12,438 | 634 | 3,345 | 3,250 | 4,780 | 429 |
| Fodder corn | 625 | - | 85 | 495 | 36 | 9 |
| Field roots | 13 | 3 | 4 | 6 | - | - |
| Sugar beets | 93 | - | 11 | 14 | 68 | - |

a Excludes Newfoundland, the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, January-March 1969, Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

SECTION 3 - PRODUCTION

3.1 - Index Numbers of the Physical Volume of Agricultural Production, Canada and Provinces, 1948 to 1967.

This index measures year-to-year changes in the physical volume of agricultural production. It expresses, for each year, production as a percentage of the gross output in the base year. In construction of the index provision has been made to avoid double counting of farm output.

3.2 - Index Numbers of Productivity in Agriculture and Selected Industry Groups, Canada, 1948 to 1967.

3.3 - Index Numbers of Productivity Per Person Employed in Agriculture and Selected Industry Groups, Canada, 1948 to 1967.

3.4 - Livestock Slaughtered in Inspected Packing Plants, Canada, 1948 to 1968.

3.5 - Number of Livestock and Poultry on Farms at June 1, Canada and Regions, Selected Years, 1901 to 1969.

3.6 - Number of Machines on Farms, Canada and Regions, 1966.

TABLE 3.1 - INDEX NUMBERS OF THE PHYSICAL VOLUME OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, CANADA AND PROVINCES, 1948 TO 1967

| Year | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Canada ^a |
|------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|---------------------|
| 1949 = 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 84 | 104 | 94 | 102 | 96 | 114 | 107 | 122 | 91 | 105 |
| 1949 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1950 | 92 | 103 | 96 | 108 | 99 | 112 | 129 | 116 | 91 | 110 |
| 1951 | 77 | 94 | 80 | 107 | 103 | 115 | 156 | 150 | 93 | 122 |
| 1952 | 97 | 106 | 86 | 114 | 106 | 130 | 205 | 167 | 105 | 140 |
| 1953 | 99 | 106 | 92 | 108 | 105 | 110 | 176 | 160 | 112 | 130 |
| 1954 | 96 | 116 | 84 | 110 | 106 | 92 | 90 | 122 | 112 | 104 |
| 1955 | 96 | 114 | 91 | 118 | 107 | 104 | 165 | 148 | 110 | 127 |
| 1956 | 95 | 113 | 92 | 117 | 109 | 131 | 182 | 164 | 113 | 136 |
| 1957 | 100 | 111 | 88 | 118 | 115 | 104 | 119 | 131 | 117 | 117 |
| 1958 | 99 | 109 | 86 | 124 | 128 | 127 | 124 | 150 | 120 | 128 |
| 1959 | 90 | 111 | 80 | 124 | 122 | 120 | 128 | 155 | 127 | 127 |
| 1960 | 89 | 112 | 85 | 124 | 123 | 123 | 160 | 146 | 131 | 134 |
| 1961 | 93 | 119 | 87 | 133 | 134 | 84 | 74 | 145 | 139 | 116 |
| 1962 | 94 | 124 | 89 | 142 | 140 | 146 | 165 | 157 | 148 | 148 |
| 1963 | 95 | 126 | 86 | 143 | 140 | 127 | 222 | 182 | 150 | 162 |
| 1964 | 104 | 124 | 91 | 144 | 148 | 156 | 149 | 175 | 164 | 151 |
| 1965 | 97 | 125 | 90 | 148 | 148 | 164 | 184 | 188 | 156 | 162 |
| 1966 | 111 | 130 | 100 | 156 | 156 | 157 | 238 | 219 | 174 | 182 |
| 1967 | 103 | 132 | 92 | 162 | 154 | 164 | 153 | 185 | 174 | 160 |

^a Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Index of Farm Production, 1967, Cat. No. 21-203, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 3.2 - INDEX NUMBERS OF PRODUCTIVITY OF AGRICULTURE AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS, CANADA, 1948 TO 1967

| Year | Agriculture | Industry Classification | | | All Commercial Industries |
|----------|-------------|---|---|---------------|---------------------------|
| | | Non-agricultural Goods-Producing ^a | Commercial Service-producing ^b | Manufacturing | |
| 1949=100 | | | | | |
| 1948 | 106.1 | 96.3 | 97.3 | 96.3 | 97.4 |
| 1949 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 106.2 | 108.0 | 105.3 | 106.7 | 106.7 |
| 1951 | 120.9 | 117.5 | 110.4 | 115.9 | 114.1 |
| 1952 | 148.8 | 122.6 | 116.2 | 120.2 | 119.5 |
| 1953 | 136.3 | 130.4 | 120.7 | 128.9 | 125.8 |
| 1954 | 104.3 | 130.4 | 121.2 | 126.0 | 126.0 |
| 1955 | 132.1 | 143.5 | 130.8 | 138.3 | 137.5 |
| 1956 | 141.7 | 159.7 | 141.3 | 151.2 | 150.9 |
| 1957 | 117.5 | 162.1 | 144.1 | 150.9 | 153.5 |
| 1958 | 125.1 | 161.2 | 146.4 | 148.0 | 154.2 |
| 1959 | 125.1 | 171.6 | 155.3 | 159.0 | 163.9 |
| 1960 | 127.9 | 173.3 | 158.2 | 161.2 | 166.1 |
| 1961 | 116.0 | 178.7 | 162.2 | 166.9 | 170.8 |
| 1962 | 134.7 | 191.5 | 169.4 | 181.2 | 181.0 |
| 1963 | 147.5 | 202.9 | 178.3 | 193.9 | 191.2 |
| 1964 | 140.2 | 221.4 | 188.8 | 211.9 | 205.8 |
| 1965 | 149.9 | 239.4 | 200.9 | 230.1 | 212.7 |
| 1966 | 167.5 | 258.0 | 211.8 | 247.2 | 235.9 |
| 1967 | 154.1 | 262.8 | 221.6 | 250.0 | 243.2 |

^a Non-agricultural goods-producing industries include: forestry, fishing and trapping, mining; manufacturing; electric power and gas utilities; and construction.

^b Commercial service-producing industries include: transportation; storage; communication; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance and real estate; recreation, business and personal service. Services which are not generally established for the purpose of making financial gain are excluded, e.g., public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

^c Commercial non-agricultural industries exclude such non-commercial industries as public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

Source: Daily Bulletin, June 17, 1968, Cat. No. 11-001, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 3.3 - INDEX NUMBERS OF PRODUCTIVITY PER PERSON EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS,
CANADA, 1948 TO 1967

| Year | Industry Classification | | | | | All Commercial Industries |
|------|---|-------------|---|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Non-agricultural Goods-producing ^a | Agriculture | Commercial Service-Producing ^b | Manufacturing | Non-Agricultural ^c | |
| 1948 | 104.9 | 98.1 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 98.8 |
| 1949 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 113.1 | 105.5 | 103.6 | 104.9 | 104.6 | 106.6 |
| 1951 | 139.6 | 107.0 | 104.9 | 107.4 | 106.0 | 112.1 |
| 1952 | 181.0 | 110.3 | 106.1 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 118.8 |
| 1953 | 172.2 | 116.3 | 107.7 | 112.9 | 112.2 | 122.1 |
| 1954 | 128.8 | 120.8 | 106.7 | 115.2 | 113.9 | 119.5 |
| 1955 | 174.9 | 128.6 | 111.8 | 123.3 | 120.5 | 130.7 |
| 1956 | 198.0 | 135.1 | 113.7 | 129.5 | 124.7 | 137.5 |
| 1957 | 171.2 | 135.9 | 110.4 | 128.6 | 123.3 | 134.7 |
| 1958 | 190.5 | 143.2 | 111.6 | 132.8 | 127.1 | 140.0 |
| 1959 | 196.0 | 149.4 | 114.9 | 140.9 | 131.8 | 145.5 |
| 1960 | 205.5 | 153.4 | 115.4 | 144.7 | 133.8 | 148.3 |
| 1961 | 186.5 | 160.7 | 115.6 | 150.5 | 137.0 | 150.3 |
| 1962 | 223.6 | 166.3 | 118.0 | 157.0 | 141.0 | 157.2 |
| 1963 | 249.5 | 172.5 | 120.9 | 163.0 | 145.4 | 163.5 |
| 1964 | 243.6 | 180.5 | 122.2 | 169.9 | 149.8 | 168.1 |
| 1965 | 276.4 | 186.3 | 124.1 | 176.7 | 153.5 | 174.3 |
| 1966 | 337.5 | 191.2 | 125.0 | 180.3 | 156.3 | 180.7 |
| 1967 | 302.0 | 194.2 | 126.9 | 182.0 | 158.3 | 181.1 |

a Non-agricultural goods-producing industries include: forestry, fishing and trapping; mining; manufacturing; electric power and gas utilities; and construction.

Commercial service-producing industries include: transportation; storage; communication; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance and real estate; recreation, business and personal service. Services which are not generally established for the purpose of making financial gain are excluded e.g., public administration and defence,

Commercial non-agricultural industries exclude such non-commercial industries as public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

Source: Daily Bulletin, June 17, 1968. Cat. No. 11-001, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 3.4 - LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERED IN INSPECTED PACKING PLANTS, CANADA.
1948 TO 1968

| Year | Cattle and Calves | | | Hogs | Sheep and Lambs |
|-----------|-------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| | Cattle | Calves | Total | | |
| thousands | | | | | |
| 1948 | 1,490 | 787 | 2,277 | 4,488 | 769 |
| 1949 | 1,439 | 766 | 2,205 | 4,099 | 630 |
| 1950 | 1,285 | 773 | 2,058 | 4,405 | 521 |
| 1951 | 1,150 | 584 | 1,734 | 4,488 | 438 |
| 1952 | 1,238 | 568 | 1,806 | 6,234 | 513 |
| 1953 | 1,469 | 741 | 2,210 | 4,611 | 543 |
| 1954 | 1,635 | 820 | 2,455 | 4,679 | 562 |
| 1955 | 1,702 | 829 | 2,531 | 5,544 | 592 |
| 1956 | 1,874 | 892 | 2,766 | 5,548 | 600 |
| 1957 | 1,986 | 887 | 2,873 | 4,971 | 582 |
| 1958 | 1,889 | 785 | 2,674 | 5,964 | 549 |
| 1959 | 1,744 | 676 | 2,420 | 8,021 | 570 |
| 1960 | 1,942 | 712 | 2,654 | 6,182 | 563 |
| 1961 | 2,041 | 690 | 2,731 | 5,850 | 633 |
| 1962 | 2,028 | 710 | 2,738 | 6,032 | 567 |
| 1963 | 2,127 | 671 | 2,798 | 5,910 | 532 |
| 1964 | 2,422 | 750 | 3,172 | 6,628 | 498 |
| 1965 | 2,734 | 895 | 3,629 | 6,421 | 410 |
| 1966 | 2,705 | 766 | 3,471 | 6,130 | 328 |
| 1967 | 2,642 | 739 | 3,381 | 7,337 | 325 |
| 1968 | 2,784 | 668 | 3,452 | 7,424 | 283 |

Source: Livestock Market Review, Canada Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 3.5 - NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS AT JUNE 1, CANADA^a AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1901 TO 1969

| Region and Year | Cattle | | | Hogs | | | Sheep and Lambs | | | Poultry | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------|--------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | Cattle and Calves | Dairy Cattle | Beef Cattle | Cattle | Cattle | Cattle | Hens and Chickens | Turkeys | Chickens | Hens and Chickens | Turkeys | Ducks and Geese |
| thousands | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1901 | 5,576 | 2,199 | n.a. | 2,354 | n.a. | n.a. | 17,923 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 1911 | 6,526 | 2,645 | n.a. | 3,635 | 2,174 | n.a. | 29,773 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 1,642 |
| 1921 | 8,369 | 3,087 | n.a. | 3,324 | 3,200 | 41,125 | 1,199 | 1,232 | 1,664 | 1,271 | 2,232 | 1,271 |
| 1931 | 7,973 | 3,392 | 551 | 4,700 | 3,627 | 61,277 | 3,135 | 64,541 | 2,527 | 790 | 7,668 | 712 |
| 1941 | 8,517 | 3,626 | 524 | 6,081 | 2,840 | 58,994 | 8,968 | 8,006 | 75,224 | 8,968 | 749 | 749 |
| 1951 | 8,363 | 2,973 | 1,046 | 4,914 | 1,461 | 64,541 | 8,757 | 8,012 | 80,152 | 8,757 | 733 | 733 |
| 1961 | 11,934 | 2,987 | 2,341 | 5,331 | 1,548 | 69,962 | 8,256 | 5,682 | 76,791 | 8,256 | 747 | 747 |
| 1966 | 12,879 | 2,674 | 2,987 | 5,401 | 1,006 | 75,224 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 1967 | 12,781 | 2,668 | 2,968 | 6,012 | 962 | 80,152 | 8,757 | 8,757 | 8,757 | 8,757 | 747 | 747 |
| 1968 | 12,566 | 2,616 | 2,920 | 5,682 | 891 | 76,791 | 8,256 | 8,256 | 8,256 | 8,256 | 747 | 747 |
| 1969 ^b | 12,467 | 2,584 | 2,909 | 5,792 | 883 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Average 1960-64 | 12,140 | 2,922 | 2,469 | 5,252 | 1,443 | 68,283 | 6,804 | 719 | 719 | 719 | 719 | 719 |
| Average 1965-69 | 12,791 | 2,668 | 2,964 | 5,607 | 982 | 75,714 ^e | 8,481 ^e | 741 ^e | 741 ^e | 741 ^e | 741 ^e | 741 ^e |
| Maritime Region ^c | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1901 | 656 | 290 | n.a. | 145 | 593 | 2,094 ^d | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 1911 | 623 | 304 | n.a. | 207 | 471 | 2,525 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 1921 | 607 | 272 | n.a. | 162 | 565 | 2,755 | 41 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| 1931 | 535 | 253 | 30 | 170 | 418 | 3,401 | 57 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 |
| 1941 | 506 | 269 | 7 | 161 | 275 | 3,022 | 63 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 |
| 1951 | 426 | 204 | 12 | 199 | 185 | 3,839 | 89 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 |
| 1961 | 445 | 171 | 30 | 149 | 142 | 4,312 | 90 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| 1966 | 409 | 142 | 40 | 174 | 82 | 4,492 | 99 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| 1967 | 399 | 135 | 43 | 201 | 80 | 4,412 | 122 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| 1968 | 392 | 131 | 44 | 207 | 78 | 4,241 | 116 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 1969 | 386 | 128 | 46 | 217 | 77 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Average 1960-64 | 439 | 164 | 33 | 151 | 129 | 3,937 | 75 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Average 1965-69 | 405 | 137 | 43 | 192 | 81 | 4,304 ^e | 111 ^e | 12 ^e | 12 ^e | 12 ^e | 12 ^e | 12 ^e |

TABLE 3.5 - NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS AT JUNE 1, CANADA^a AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1901 TO 1969 (continued)

| Region and Year | Cattle | | | Hogs | | | Sheep and Lambs | | | Poultry | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------------------|-----------|-------|--|
| | Cattle and Calves | Dairy Cattle | Beef Cattle | Cattle | Cattle | Cattle | Hens and Chickens | Turkeys | Geese | Ducks and | Geese | |
| thousands | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>Quebec</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1901 | 1,366 | 734 | n.a. | 404 | 654 | | 3,284 ^d | | n.a. | | | |
| 1911 | 1,453 | 754 | n.a. | 794 | 637 | | 4,833 | | n.a. | | | |
| 1921 | 1,595 | 811 | n.a. | 691 | 856 | | 5,252 | | 146 | | | |
| 1931 | 1,708 | 892 | 52 | 728 | 734 | | 7,862 | | 150 | | | |
| 1941 | 1,757 | 1,001 | 9 | 808 | 526 | | 8,063 | | 173 | | | |
| 1951 | 1,641 | 904 | 16 | 1,108 | 316 | | 10,090 | | 423 | | | |
| 1961 | 1,915 | 1,007 | 70 | 912 | 195 | | 12,935 | | 732 | | | |
| 1966 | 1,798 | 995 | 83 | 1,174 | 112 | | 18,399 | | 1,550 | | | |
| 1967 | 1,796 | 1,004 | 84 | 1,330 | 106 | | 19,985 | | 1,540 | | | |
| 1968 | 1,847 | 1,023 | 89 | 1,160 | 99 | | 20,100 | | 1,530 | | | |
| 1969 | 1,895 | 1,043 | 101 | 1,115 | 101 | | n.a. | | n.a. | | | |
| Average 1960-64 | 1,928 | 1,013 | 75 | 1,028 | 179 | | 13,283 | | 690 | | | |
| Average 1965-69 | 1,848 | 1,017 | 89 | 1,170 | 109 | | 18,737 ^e | | 1,438 ^e | | | |
| <u>Ontario</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1901 | 2,488 | 1,018 | n.a. | 1,563 | 1,046 | | 10,465 ^d | | n.a. | | | |
| 1911 | 2,502 | 1,106 | n.a. | 1,887 | 742 | | 13,414 | | n.a. | | | |
| 1921 | 2,634 | 1,097 | n.a. | 1,386 | 979 | | 15,527 | | 291 | | | |
| 1931 | 2,514 | 1,118 | 129 | 1,359 | 1,045 | | 22,524 | | 399 | | | |
| 1941 | 2,640 | 1,156 | 81 | 1,882 | 662 | | 21,764 | | 678 | | | |
| 1951 | 2,466 | 957 | 180 | 1,756 | 360 | | 23,767 | | 666 | | | |
| 1961 | 3,116 | 992 | 319 | 1,686 | 341 | | 24,708 | | 2,745 | | | |
| 1966 | 3,137 | 909 | 347 | 1,936 | 265 | | 25,209 | | 4,044 | | | |
| 1967 | 3,165 | 925 | 345 | 2,040 | 259 | | 27,350 | | 3,800 | | | |
| 1968 | 3,220 | 905 | 375 | 1,995 | 252 | | 25,600 | | 3,600 | | | |
| 1969 | 3,204 | 895 | 380 | 2,010 | 262 | | n.a. | | n.a. | | | |
| Average 1960-64 | 3,156 | 966 | 336 | 1,826 | 326 | | 24,397 | | 2,711 | | | |
| Average 1965-69 | 3,196 | 914 | 365 | 1,962 | 264 | | 25,627 ^e | | 3,711 ^e | | | |

TABLE 3.5 - NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS AT JUNE 1, CANADA^a AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1901 TO 1969 (continued)

| Region and Year | Cattle | | | Hogs | | | Sheep and Lambs | | | Poultry | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------|-------|--|----------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|--|
| | Cattle and Calves | Dairy Cattle | Beef Cattle | | | | Hens and Chickens | Turkeys | | Ducks and Geese | | |
| thousand | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prairie Region | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1901 | 942 | 134 | n.a. | 200 | 183 | | 1,717 ^d | n.a. | | n.a. | | |
| 1911 | 1,809 | 447 | n.a. | 712 | 285 | | 8,031 | n.a. | | n.a. | | |
| 1921 | 3,325 | 860 | n.a. | 1,043 | 739 | | 15,623 | 712 | | 523 | | |
| 1931 | 2,982 | 1,046 | 303 | 2,391 | 1,284 | | 23,212 | 1,587 | | 560 | | |
| 1941 | 3,289 | 1,108 | 364 | 3,152 | 1,251 | | 23,432 | 2,179 | | 490 | | |
| 1951 | 3,509 | 823 | 763 | 1,802 | 532 | | 23,393 | 1,106 | | 333 | | |
| 1961 | 5,996 | 725 | 1,797 | 2,542 | 767 | | 22,397 | 3,574 | | 406 | | |
| 1966 | 6,989 | 547 | 1,346 | 2,080 | 480 | | 19,677 | 2,819 | | 445 | | |
| 1967 | 6,889 | 522 | 2,331 | 2,397 | 453 | | 20,480 | 2,695 | | 440 | | |
| 1968 | 6,582 | 475 | 2,249 | 2,279 | 404 | | 19,460 | 2,460 | | 445 | | |
| 1969 | 6,460 | 440 | 2,223 | 2,412 | 385 | | n.a. | n.a. | | n.a. | | |
| Average 1960-64 | 6,134 | 688 | 1,893 | 1,103 | 705 | | 21,075 | 2,899 | | 406 | | |
| Average 1965-69 | 6,806 | 518 | 2,102 | 2,244 | 456 | | 19,754 ^e | 2,720 ^e | | 440 ^e | | |
| British Columbia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1901 | 125 | 22 | n.a. | 41 | 33 | | 363 ^d | n.a. | | n.a. | | |
| 1911 | 139 | 34 | n.a. | 34 | 39 | | 969 | n.a. | | n.a. | | |
| 1921 | 209 | 46 | n.a. | 42 | 61 | | 1,968 | 8 | | 35 | | |
| 1931 | 234 | 83 | 36 | 52 | 147 | | 4,279 | 39 | | 48 | | |
| 1941 | 326 | 92 | 63 | 78 | 126 | | 2,713 | 42 | | 32 | | |
| 1951 | 321 | 85 | 74 | 49 | 68 | | 3,452 | 243 | | 34 | | |
| 1961 | 462 | 92 | 125 | 42 | 103 | | 5,610 | 528 | | 37 | | |
| 1966 | 546 | 81 | 171 | 37 | 66 | | 7,346 | 455 | | 30 | | |
| 1967 | 536 | 82 | 165 | 44 | 65 | | 7,925 | 600 | | 32 | | |
| 1968 | 525 | 82 | 163 | 41 | 58 | | 7,390 | 550 | | 32 | | |
| 1969 | 522 | 78 | 159 | 38 | 58 | | n.a. | n.a. | | n.a. | | |
| Average 1960-64 | 482 | 90 | 132 | 42 | 106 | | 5,590 | 429 | | 35 | | |
| Average 1965-69 | 537 | 81 | 165 | 40 | 65 | | 7,292 ^e | 501 ^e | | 32 ^e | | |

TABLE 3.5 - NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AND FOULTRY ON FARMS AT JUNE 1, CANADA AND REGIONS, SELECTED YEARS, 1901 TO 1969

FOOTNOTES

- a Excludes Newfoundland, the Yukon and Northwest Territories.
- b Estimated.
- c Excludes Newfoundland.
- d This 1901 figure contains all poultry.
- e 1965-68 four-year average.

Sources: (1) Production of Poultry and Eggs, Cat. No. 23,202, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
(2) Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
(3) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part VI, Livestock and Animal Products, 1871-1965,
Cat. No. 21-508, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 3.6 - MACHINES ON FARMS, CANADA AND REGIONS, 1966

| Machine | Canada ^a | Atlantic Region | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Region | British Columbia |
|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|---------------------|
| number on farms | | | | | | |
| Automobile | 355,957 | 17,021 | 56,464 | 104,539 | 161,542 | 16,381 |
| Motor truck | 344,836 | 13,867 | 24,499 | 67,622 | 224,718 | 14,116 |
| Tractor | 598,483 | 22,101 | 81,674 | 162,303 | 312,705 | 19,676 |
| Grain combine | 170,182 | 2,237 | 6,108 | 25,372 | 134,797 | 1,667 |
| Swather | 124,216 | 179 | 2,953 | 4,578 | 115,557 | 949 |
| Pick-up hay baler | 136,954 | 6,287 | 24,574 | 38,201 | 64,028 | 3,858 |
| Forage crop harvester | 24,317 | 440 | 3,705 | 11,567 | 7,031 | 1,573 |
| number of farms with | | | | | | |
| Milking machine | 102,801 | 6,149 | 37,940 | 38,334 | 17,675 | 2,701 |

^a

Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.
Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, 1966, Cat. No. 96-622, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

SECTION 4 - CONSUMER EXPENDITURES AND CONSUMPTION

4.1 - Total Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services, Canada, 1948 to 1968.

4.1a - Percentage Distribution of Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services, Canada, 1948 to 1968.

4.2 - Per Capita Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services, Canada, 1949 to 1968.

Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services is a measure of all expenditures by Canadian residents, including those temporarily abroad. Personal disposable income consists of total personal income less personal direct taxes. The difference between the two is personal savings.

4.3 - Apparent Per Capita Food Consumption, Canada, Selected Years, 1949 to 1967.

Apparent per capita food consumption is calculated by dividing the amount of food available for domestic consumption by the total population.

To arrive at the amount of food available for domestic consumption, annual balance sheets are prepared showing supplies and disposition of each food. The supply of a commodity is determined by adjusting production figures to take into account exports, imports, changes that take place in processing, inventory changes and losses due to wastage and shrinkage. Deductions are also made for non-food uses.

This method only estimates the supply of food available to be consumed not the actual consumption; therefore it is called apparent per capita consumption.

TABLE 4.1 - TOTAL PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMPTION, GOODS AND SERVICES, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

| Year | Food | Tobacco | | | Clothing and Personal Furnishings | | | Household Operation | | | Transportation | | | Death Expenses | | | Miscellaneous | | | Personal and Medical Care | | |
|-----------------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|----------------------|------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|------|
| | | Alcoholic Beverages | Food | Personal Furnishings | Shelter ^a | Personal Furnishings | Food | Shelter ^a | Personal Furnishings | Food | Shelter ^a | Household Operation | Personal Furnishings | Food | Shelter ^a | Household Operation | Personal Furnishings | Food | Shelter ^a | Household Operation | Personal Furnishings | Food |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 2,823 | 831 | 1,440 | 1,066 | 1,337 | 898 | 615 | 1,075 | 10,085 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 2,887 | 683 | 1,497 | 1,200 | 1,416 | 1,109 | 691 | 1,240 | 10,923 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 3,140 | 928 | 1,528 | 1,385 | 1,544 | 1,355 | 745 | 1,401 | 12,026 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | 3,619 | 975 | 1,660 | 1,586 | 1,669 | 1,381 | 839 | 1,731 | 13,460 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 | 3,804 | 1,081 | 1,803 | 1,778 | 1,875 | 1,599 | 936 | 1,905 | 14,781 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1953 | 3,884 | 1,101 | 1,844 | 1,972 | 1,999 | 1,775 | 1,012 | 2,005 | 15,592 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1954 | 4,030 | 1,114 | 1,826 | 2,192 | 2,104 | 1,800 | 1,091 | 2,018 | 16,175 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 4,236 | 1,181 | 1,900 | 2,454 | 2,272 | 2,023 | 1,166 | 2,157 | 17,389 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | 4,571 | 1,278 | 2,037 | 2,621 | 2,509 | 2,211 | 1,316 | 2,290 | 18,833 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1957 | 4,951 | 1,370 | 2,098 | 2,906 | 2,593 | 2,346 | 1,437 | 2,371 | 20,072 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1958 | 5,236 | 1,441 | 2,179 | 3,154 | 2,701 | 2,511 | 1,611 | 2,412 | 21,245 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1959 | 5,465 | 1,552 | 2,267 | 3,442 | 2,873 | 2,723 | 1,769 | 2,500 | 22,591 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 5,713 | 1,606 | 2,355 | 3,621 | 2,919 | 2,807 | 1,925 | 2,594 | 23,540 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1961 | 5,829 | 1,683 | 2,432 | 3,812 | 3,032 | 2,872 | 2,045 | 2,761 | 24,466 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1962 | 6,123 | 1,782 | 2,526 | 3,996 | 3,202 | 3,160 | 2,204 | 2,933 | 25,926 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1963 | 6,414 | 1,840 | 2,643 | 4,323 | 3,352 | 3,430 | 2,396 | 3,089 | 27,487 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1964 | 6,724 | 1,911 | 2,803 | 4,595 | 3,576 | 3,730 | 2,613 | 3,714 | 29,666 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1965 | 7,114 | 2,079 | 2,972 | 4,907 | 3,836 | 4,120 | 2,841 | 4,192 | 32,061 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1966 | 7,620 | 2,225 | 3,141 | 5,323 | 4,170 | 4,262 | 3,078 | 5,029 | 34,848 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 | 8,073 | 2,431 | 3,365 | 5,790 | 4,522 | 4,549 | 3,381 | 5,603 | 37,714 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1968 | 8,491 | 2,542 | 3,527 | 6,372 | 4,871 | 4,959 | 3,699 | 6,455 | 40,916 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

a Excludes transients' shelter.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Cat. No. 13-201, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Table 4.1a - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMPTION AND SERVICES, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

| Year | Food | Tobacco | | Clothing and Personal Furnishings | | Shelter ^a | Household Operation | Transportation | Death Expenses | Miscellaneous | Personal and Medical Care and 43 | Total |
|------|------|------------------------|-----|---|-----|----------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---|-------|
| | | Alcoholic Beverages | and | Personal Furnishings | and | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 28.0 | 8.2 | | 14.3 | | 10.6 | 13.2 | 8.9 | | 6.1 | 10.7 | 100.0 |
| 1949 | 26.4 | 8.1 | | 13.7 | | 11.0 | 13.0 | 10.2 | | 6.3 | 11.4 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 26.1 | 7.7 | | 12.7 | | 11.5 | 12.8 | 11.3 | | 6.2 | 11.6 | 100.0 |
| 1951 | 26.9 | 7.2 | | 12.3 | | 11.9 | 12.4 | 10.3 | | 6.2 | 12.9 | 100.0 |
| 1952 | 25.7 | 7.3 | | 12.2 | | 12.0 | 12.7 | 10.8 | | 6.3 | 12.9 | 100.0 |
| 1953 | 24.9 | 7.1 | | 11.8 | | 12.6 | 12.8 | 11.4 | | 6.5 | 12.8 | 100.0 |
| 1954 | 24.9 | 6.9 | | 11.3 | | 13.6 | 13.0 | 11.1 | | 6.7 | 12.5 | 100.0 |
| 1955 | 24.4 | 6.8 | | 10.9 | | 14.1 | 13.1 | 11.6 | | 6.7 | 12.4 | 100.0 |
| 1956 | 24.3 | 6.8 | | 10.8 | | 13.9 | 13.3 | 11.7 | | 7.0 | 12.2 | 100.0 |
| 1957 | 24.7 | 6.8 | | 10.4 | | 14.5 | 12.9 | 11.7 | | 7.2 | 11.8 | 100.0 |
| 1958 | 24.6 | 6.8 | | 10.3 | | 14.8 | 12.7 | 11.8 | | 7.6 | 11.4 | 100.0 |
| 1959 | 24.2 | 6.9 | | 10.0 | | 15.2 | 12.7 | 12.1 | | 7.8 | 11.1 | 100.0 |
| 1960 | 24.3 | 6.8 | | 10.0 | | 15.4 | 12.4 | 11.9 | | 8.2 | 11.0 | 100.0 |
| 1961 | 23.8 | 6.9 | | 9.9 | | 15.6 | 12.4 | 11.7 | | 8.4 | 11.3 | 100.0 |
| 1962 | 23.6 | 6.9 | | 9.7 | | 15.4 | 12.4 | 12.2 | | 8.5 | 11.3 | 100.0 |
| 1963 | 23.4 | 6.7 | | 10.3 | | 14.8 | 12.7 | 11.8 | | 7.6 | 11.4 | 100.0 |
| 1964 | 22.7 | 6.4 | | 9.4 | | 15.5 | 12.1 | 12.6 | | 8.8 | 12.5 | 100.0 |
| 1965 | 22.2 | 6.5 | | 9.2 | | 15.3 | 12.0 | 12.6 | | 8.9 | 13.1 | 100.0 |
| 1966 | 21.9 | 6.4 | | 9.0 | | 15.3 | 12.0 | 12.2 | | 8.8 | 14.4 | 100.0 |
| 1967 | 21.4 | 6.4 | | 8.9 | | 15.3 | 12.0 | 12.1 | | 9.0 | 14.9 | 100.0 |
| 1968 | 20.8 | 6.2 | | 8.6 | | 15.6 | 11.9 | 12.1 | | 9.0 | 15.8 | 100.0 |

^a Excludes transients' shelter.

Source: Calculated from data in National Accounts, Income and expenditure, Cat. No. 13-201, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 4.2 - PER CAPITA PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

| Year | Food | Tobacco and Alcoholic Beverages | Clothing and Personal Furnishings | Personal Furnishings | Household Operation | Transportation | Death Expenses | Miscellaneous | Total |
|---------|------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------|
| dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 220 | 65 | 112 | 83 | 104 | 70 | 48 | 84 | 786 |
| 1949 | 215 | 66 | 111 | 89 | 105 | 82 | 51 | 92 | 811 |
| 1950 | 229 | 68 | 111 | 101 | 113 | 99 | 54 | 102 | 877 |
| 1951 | 258 | 70 | 118 | 113 | 119 | 99 | 60 | 124 | 961 |
| 1952 | 263 | 75 | 125 | 123 | 130 | 110 | 65 | 132 | 1,023 |
| 1953 | 262 | 74 | 124 | 133 | 135 | 119 | 68 | 135 | 1,050 |
| 1954 | 264 | 73 | 119 | 143 | 138 | 118 | 71 | 132 | 1,058 |
| 1955 | 270 | 75 | 121 | 156 | 145 | 129 | 74 | 137 | 1,107 |
| 1956 | 284 | 79 | 127 | 163 | 156 | 137 | 82 | 142 | 1,170 |
| 1957 | 298 | 82 | 126 | 175 | 156 | 141 | 87 | 143 | 1,208 |
| 1958 | 307 | 84 | 128 | 185 | 158 | 147 | 94 | 141 | 1,244 |
| 1959 | 313 | 89 | 130 | 197 | 164 | 156 | 101 | 143 | 1,293 |
| 1960 | 320 | 90 | 132 | 203 | 163 | 157 | 106 | 145 | 1,318 |
| 1961 | 320 | 92 | 133 | 209 | 166 | 157 | 112 | 151 | 1,340 |
| 1962 | 329 | 96 | 136 | 215 | 172 | 170 | 119 | 158 | 1,395 |
| 1963 | 339 | 97 | 140 | 228 | 177 | 181 | 126 | 163 | 1,451 |
| 1964 | 349 | 99 | 145 | 238 | 185 | 193 | 136 | 193 | 1,538 |
| 1965 | 362 | 106 | 151 | 250 | 195 | 210 | 145 | 213 | 1,632 |
| 1966 | 381 | 111 | 157 | 266 | 208 | 213 | 154 | 251 | 1,741 |
| 1967 | 396 | 119 | 165 | 284 | 221 | 223 | 166 | 274 | 1,848 |
| 1968 | 409 | 122 | 170 | 307 | 234 | 239 | 178 | 311 | 1,970 |

^a Excludes transients' shelter.Source: Calculated from data in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Cat. No. 13-201, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 4.3 - APPARENT PER CAPITA FOOD CONSUMPTION, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 TO 1967

| | Average 1949-51 | Average 1959-61 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 ^a |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| pounds per capita per year | | | | | | | |
| Cereals | Retail weight | 171.7 | 153.1 | 157.3 | 145.6 | 163.9 | 149.9 |
| Wheat flour | " " | 153.1 | 135.6 | 139.1 | 127.1 | 142.6 | 142.8 ^b |
| Potatoes | Fresh equivalent | 164.3 | 156.0 | 154.7 | 157.5 | 156.4 | 131.1 |
| Sugars and syrups | Retail weight | 109.5 | 108.9 | 107.4 | 110.3 | 108.4 | n.a. |
| Pulses and nuts | " " | 11.4 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 12.4 | 111.3 |
| Oils and fats (excluding butter) | " " | 27.5 | 31.8 | 31.6 | 31.7 | 29.0 | 10.6 |
| Fruits | Fresh equivalent | 153.0 | 186.6 | 236.5 | 234.4 | 243.1 | 34.4 |
| Vegetables | Retail weight | 135.3 | 159.3 | 104.1 | 105.4 | 113.9 | 242.7 |
| Dairy products | Retail weight | 451.6 | 411.6 | 391.3 | 388.8 | 385.7 | 252.6 |
| Fluid milk and cream | " " | 389.1 | 344.7 | 323.4 | 320.6 | 317.1 | 120.1 |
| Butter | " " | 21.9 | 17.2 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 18.5 | 16.8 |
| Cheese (including cottage cheese) | " " | 6.1 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 11.5 |
| Other ^c | " " | 34.5 | 41.3 | 39.0 | 38.4 | 38.2 | 40.4 |
| Dairy products | Milk equivalent | 1,028.0 | 895.8 | 917.6 | 911.1 | 902.6 | 39.6 ^f |
| Meat | Carcass weight | 129.8 | 141.3 | 143.5 | 149.0 | 150.0 | 881.7 |
| Beef | " " | 52.3 | 68.4 | 73.8 | 78.5 | 81.7 | 866.8 ^f |
| Veal | " " | 8.9 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 81.6 |
| Pork | " " | 56.2 | 53.1 | 50.7 | 52.0 | 49.2 | 7.0 |
| Lamb and mutton | " " | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 6.4 |
| Other | " " | 10.1 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 53.7 |
| Poultry | Eviscerated weight | 16.6 | 29.7 | 32.6 | 34.5 | 36.7 | 8.5 |
| Eggs | Retail weight | 29.5 | 34.4 | 32.2 | 32.2 | 32.0 | 40.9 |
| Fish | Edible weight | 13.5 | 12.6 | 14.5 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 31.8 |

^a n.a. = not available.^a Preliminary, subject to revision.^b Excluding breakfast food.^c Includes concentrated whole milk products, concentrated milk by-products and milk used in the manufacture of ice cream.Sources: (1) Apparent Per Capita Domestic Disappearance of Food in Canada, Cat. No. 32-226, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.(2) Dairy Statistics, Cat. No. 23-201, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

SECTION 5 - TRADE

5.1 - Trade in Agricultural Products, Canada, 1948 to 1968.

5.2 - Exports of Agricultural Products to All Countries by Major Commodity Groupings, Canada, 1949 to 1968.

5.2a - Percentage Distribution of Exports of Agricultural Products by Major Commodity Groupings, Canada, 1949 to 1968.

5.3 - Imports of Agricultural Products from All Countries By Major Commodity Groupings, Canada, 1949 to 1968.

5.3a - Percentage Distribution of Imports of Agricultural Products By Major Commodity Groupings, Canada, 1949 to 1968.

TABLE 5.1 - TRADE IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

| Year | Total Merchandise Exports | Agricultural Exports | Agricultural Exports as a Percentage of Total Exports | | Total Merchandise Imports | Agricultural Imports | Agricultural Imports as a Percentage of Total Imports |
|------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---|----------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| | | | million dollars | per cent | | | |
| 1948 | 3,075 | 910 | 29.6 | 27.9 | 2,637 | 436 | 16.5 |
| 1949 | 2,993 | 959 | 32.0 | 22.0 | 2,761 | 463 | 16.8 |
| 1950 | 3,118 | 818 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 3,174 | 604 | 19.0 |
| 1951 | 3,914 | 1,020 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 4,085 | 711 | 17.4 |
| 1952 | 4,301 | 1,220 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 4,030 | 564 | 14.0 |
| 1953 | 4,117 | 1,147 | 27.9 | 27.9 | 4,383 | 541 | 12.3 |
| 1954 | 3,881 | 853 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 4,093 | 594 | 14.5 |
| 1955 | 4,282 | 801 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 4,712 | 639 | 13.6 |
| 1956 | 4,790 | 1,013 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 5,711 | 690 | 12.1 |
| 1957 | 4,841 | 909 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 5,623 | 709 | 12.6 |
| 1958 | 4,830 | 1,034 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 5,192 | 683 | 13.1 |
| 1959 | 5,022 | 970 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 5,509 | 739 | 13.4 |
| 1960 | 5,256 | 909 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 5,483 | 747 | 13.6 |
| 1961 | 5,755 | 1,193 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 5,769 | 813 | 14.1 |
| 1962 | 6,179 | 1,157 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 6,258 | 857 | 13.7 |
| 1963 | 6,799 | 1,359 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 6,558 | 1,005 | 15.3 |
| 1964 | 8,094 | 1,702 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 7,488 | 1,047 | 14.0 |
| 1965 | 8,525 | 1,594 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 8,633 | 1,011 | 11.7 |
| 1966 | 10,071 | 1,862 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 9,886 | 1,036 | 10.5 |
| 1967 | 11,112 | 1,483 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 11,075 | 1,084 | 9.8 |
| 1968 | 13,220 | 1,395 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 12,367 | 1,095 | 8.8 |

Sources: 1) Canada, Trade in Agricultural Products with the United Kingdom, the United States, and All Countries, Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture.

2) Canada, Trade in Agricultural Products, 1967 and 1968, Pub. No. 69/7, August 1969, Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 5.2 - EXPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS TO ALL COUNTRIES BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA, 1949 TO 1968

| Commodity | Average 1949-53 | Average 1954-58 | Average 1959-63 | Average 1964-68 | Average 1965 | Average 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|
| thousand dollars | | | | | | | | |
| All commodities ^a | 3,127,549 | 4,523,719 | 5,803,999 | 8,404,382 | 6,094,360 | 8,525,078 | 1,070,627 | 11,111,580 |
| Agricultural products | 1,032,005 | 921,189 | 1,117,066 | 1,607,244 | 1,702,017 | 1,593,651 | 1,861,794 | 1,483,289 |
| Grains ^b | 617,548 | 521,034 | 631,046 | 938,923 | 1,090,616 | 906,453 | 1,130,618 | 830,639 |
| Grain products | 114,971 | 85,832 | 78,789 | 94,138 | 118,173 | 83,262 | 102,701 | 84,113 |
| Animal feeds ^c | 20,785 | 17,748 | 18,087 | 33,776 | 32,042 | 33,902 | 34,912 | 36,359 |
| Oilseeds | 13,473 | 50,496 | 67,060 | 93,975 | 68,297 | 98,120 | 117,942 | 101,901 |
| Oilseed products | 9,906 | 19,677 | 22,126 | 28,130 | 28,618 | 34,782 | 28,035 | 25,083 |
| Live animals | 46,717 | 40,193 | 53,253 | 53,678 | 31,806 | 75,872 | 72,985 | 35,780 |
| Meats | 62,597 | 44,825 | 43,233 | 65,128 | 51,456 | 75,602 | 71,181 | 58,086 |
| Other animal products | 45,166 | 49,508 | 60,007 | 85,077 | 70,849 | 82,977 | 97,277 | 87,127 |
| Dairy products | 22,212 | 13,971 | 26,565 | 41,898 | 61,040 | 46,437 | 36,239 | 33,799 |
| Poultry and eggs | 10,141 | 3,647 | 4,374 | 4,544 | 2,987 | 3,288 | 5,121 | 5,756 |
| Fruits and nuts | 13,794 | 12,533 | 15,871 | 25,167 | 21,943 | 20,480 | 23,648 | 29,891 |
| Vegetables ^d | 7,251 | 6,880 | 13,544 | 28,904 | 21,482 | 26,217 | 28,930 | 35,401 |
| Potatoes | 8,981 | 6,968 | 6,909 | 14,206 | 12,372 | 17,622 | 12,700 | 14,371 |
| Seeds for sowing ^e | 12,660 | 10,892 | 20,572 | 15,010 | 18,743 | 17,937 | 14,896 | 12,216 |
| Maple products | 4,285 | 5,038 | 5,572 | 6,132 | 5,038 | 5,630 | 6,582 | 6,969 |
| Honey and bees | 45 | 139 | 579 | 1,707 | 1,215 | 2,070 | 2,353 | 1,059 |
| Sugar | 570 | 86 | 2,285 | 2,512 | 3,018 | 2,312 | 1,868 | 2,482 |
| Hops | 79 | 48 | 28 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tobacco | 14,497 | 20,482 | 28,363 | 42,318 | 37,824 | 34,596 | 37,938 | 47,034 |
| Vegetable fibres | 421 | 96 | 596 | 1,213 | 1,404 | 1,352 | 1,202 | 973 |
| Plantation crops | 3,251 | 1,303 | 1,981 | 2,428 | 3,318 | 3,440 | 1,984 | 1,627 |
| Other vegetable products | 2,455 | 9,793 | 16,226 | 28,180 | 19,776 | 21,300 | 32,682 | 32,623 |

^a From 1958 on this category excludes "Special Transactions-Non Trade". This change was made to correspond with changes in classification made by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. In 1949 to 1958, seed wheat and seed oats are included in this category. From 1959 to 1968, seed wheat and seed oats are excluded. From 1949 to 1960, this category includes millfeeds and fodder only. From 1961 to 1968 the category is called "Animal feeds of vegetable or animal origin".

^b Excludes potatoes. ^c Includes seed wheat and seed oats from 1959 to 1968.

Source: Canada, Trade in Agricultural Products with the United Kingdom, the United States and All Countries, Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 5.2a - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA, 1949 TO 1968

| Commodity | Average 1949-53 | Average 1954-58 | Average 1959-63 | Average 1964-68 | per cent | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Grains ^a | 59.8 | 56.6 | 56.5 | 58.4 | 64.0 | 56.9 | 60.7 | 56.0 | 52.8 |
| Grain products | 11.1 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| Animal feeds ^b | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Oilseeds | 1.3 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.0 |
| Oilseed products | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Live animals | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 3.7 |
| Leats | 6.1 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 5.0 |
| Other animal products | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 6.2 |
| Dairy products | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Poultry and eggs | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Fruits and nuts | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Vegetables ^c | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Potatoes | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Seeds for sowing ^d | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Maple products | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Honey and bees | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Sugar | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Hops | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tobacco, raw | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.9 |
| Vegetable fibres | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Plantation crops | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Other vegetable products | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| Total agricultural products | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Agricultural products as a per cent of all commodities | 33.0 | 20.4 | 19.2 | 19.1 | 21.0 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 13.3 | 10.5 |

^a From 1946 to 1958, seed wheat and seed oats are included in this category. From 1959 to 1968, seed wheat and seed oats are excluded.

^b From 1948 to 1968 this category includes millfeeds and fodder only. From 1961 to 1968 the category is called "animal feeds of vegetable or animal origin". ^c Excludes potatoes. ^d Includes seed wheat and seed oats from 1959 to 1968.

Source: Calculated from data in Canada, Trade in Agricultural Products with the United Kingdom, the United States and All Countries, Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 5.3 - IMPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS FROM ALL COUNTRIES BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA, 1949 TO 1968

| Commodity | Average 1949-53 | Average 1954-58 | Average 1959-63 | Average 1964-68 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| All commodities ^a | 3,686,723 | 5,066,295 | 5,946,852 | 9,889,641 | 7,487,707 | 8,633,148 | 9,886,439 | 11,075,199 | 12,366,710 |
| Agricultural products | 576,629 | 662,928 | 831,930 | 1,054,690 | 1,047,373 | 1,011,415 | 1,035,618 | 1,083,570 | 1,095,472 |
| Grains ^b | 19,995 | 19,389 | 35,937 | 44,154 | 37,601 | 37,492 | 41,395 | 52,652 | 51,629 |
| Grain products ^c | 4,276 | 8,707 | 11,688 | 19,149 | 15,880 | 17,778 | 18,651 | 21,864 | 21,574 |
| Animal feeds ^d | 940 | 1,712 | 2,955 | 5,163 | 3,429 | 5,347 | 5,229 | 5,140 | 6,667 |
| Oilseeds | 12,206 | 22,401 | 33,843 | 59,035 | 63,264 | 60,766 | 65,376 | 61,765 | 43,961 |
| Oilseed products | 30,965 | 35,372 | 47,723 | 59,898 | 51,393 | 61,074 | 63,852 | 60,079 | 63,091 |
| Live animals | 2,614 | 3,708 | 5,942 | 10,033 | 12,373 | 5,606 | 7,638 | 15,432 | 9,115 |
| Neats | 11,273 | 15,999 | 39,894 | 52,894 | 43,084 | 39,579 | 56,129 | 59,991 | 65,686 |
| Other animal products | 52,160 | 45,150 | 67,446 | 91,100 | 96,242 | 94,603 | 98,658 | 82,828 | 83,170 |
| Dairy products | 6,185 | 4,860 | 7,899 | 15,706 | 9,787 | 12,901 | 19,105 | 18,915 | 17,819 |
| Poultry and eggs | 2,815 | 8,086 | 9,965 | 14,104 | 10,643 | 10,855 | 15,667 | 17,138 | 16,217 |
| Fruits and nuts | 115,432 | 154,105 | 191,561 | 223,011 | 208,626 | 213,378 | 215,929 | 227,077 | 250,046 |
| Vegetables | 27,089 | 49,414 | 59,770 | 90,742 | 73,293 | 82,488 | 91,518 | 100,283 | 106,130 |
| Potatoes | 4,075 | 7,435 | 8,304 | 8,553 | 7,588 | 9,299 | 8,611 | 6,673 | 10,596 |
| Seeds for sowing ^e | 5,329 | 7,683 | 7,250 | 8,539 | 9,059 | 8,701 | 8,731 | 7,756 | 8,446 |
| Maple products ^f | 35 | 25 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Honey ^g | 383 | 1,111 | 1,033 | 515 | 497 | 660 | 732 | 431 | 253 |
| Bees | — | — | — | 1,130 | 935 | 1,039 | 1,165 | 1,312 | 1,199 |
| Sugar | 66,122 | 59,340 | 69,740 | 61,324 | 104,821 | 56,431 | 46,712 | 49,816 | 48,841 |
| Hops | 1,766 | 1,758 | 1,455 | 1,457 | 1,626 | 1,265 | 1,344 | 925 | 2,125 |
| Tobacco, raw | 2,694 | 3,064 | 4,013 | 5,500 | 5,388 | 6,126 | 4,506 | 6,639 | 4,841 |
| Vegetable fibres | 75,175 | 53,826 | 53,490 | 69,599 | 79,100 | 77,209 | 58,268 | 72,464 | 60,952 |
| Plantation crops | 113,734 | 132,407 | 126,869 | 147,085 | 151,921 | 146,055 | 139,745 | 144,387 | 153,318 |
| Other vegetable products | 21,366 | 27,376 | 45,152 | 65,999 | 60,802 | 62,739 | 66,655 | 70,003 | 69,796 |

^a From 1958 on this category excludes "Special Transactions Not Trade". This change was made to correspond with changes in classification made by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. ^b From 1949 to 1958, seed wheat and seed oats are included in this category. From 1959 to 1968, they are excluded. ^c From 1949 to 1960, this category includes all feeds and fodder only. From 1961 to 1968, the category is called "Animal feeds of vegetable or animal origin". ^d Excludes potatoes. ^e Includes seed wheat and seed oats from 1959 to 1968. ^f From 1963 to 1968, imports of maple products are not listed separately but are included in the category "Agricultural Products". ^g From 1949 to 1962, the category "Honey" includes honey and bees. ^h Source: Canada, Trade in Agricultural Products with the United Kingdom, the United States and All Countries. ⁱ Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 5.3a - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA, 1949 TO 1968

| Commodity | Average 1949-53 | Average 1954-58 | Average 1959-63 | Average 1964-68 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| per cent | | | | | | | | | |
| Grains ^a | 3.5 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Grain products | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Animal feeds | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Oilseeds | 2.1 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 4.0 |
| Oilseed products | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| Live animals | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| Meats | 1.9 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 6.0 |
| Other animal products | 9.0 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| Dairy products | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Poultry and eggs | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Fruits and nuts | 20.0 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 21.1 | 19.9 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 22.8 |
| Vegetables ^c | 4.7 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 9.7 |
| Potatoes | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Seeds for sowing ^d | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Maple products ^e | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Honey | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bees | 11.5 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
| Sugar | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Hops | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Tobacco, raw | 13.0 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 5.6 |
| Vegetable fibres | 19.7 | 20.0 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 14.0 |
| Plantation crops | 3.7 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| Other vegetable products | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Agricultural products as a per cent of all commodities | 15.6 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 10.7 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 8.8 |

^a From 1949 to 1958, seed wheat and seed oats are included in this category. From 1959 to 1968, they are excluded. ^b From 1949 to 1960, this category includes milletseeds and fodder only. From 1961 to 1966, the category is called "Animal feeds of vegetable or animal origin". ^c Excludes potatoes. ^d Includes seed wheat and seed oats from 1959 to 1968. ^e From 1963 to 1968, imports of maple products are included in the category "Agricultural products". ^f From 1949 to 1962, the category "honey" includes honey and bees. Source: Calculated from data in Canada, Trade in Agricultural Products with the United Kingdom, the United States and All Countries, Economics Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture.

SECTION 6 - PRICES

6.1 - Price Index Numbers: Farm Prices of Agricultural Products and Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, Canada, 1948 to 1968.

Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products - This index is a measure of changes in returns to farmers per unit of product marketed. Prices used in computing the index are those received by farmers at the farm level including subsidies, bonuses and premiums, but excluding deficiency payments. These prices reflect changes in price, changes in quality of product marketed, or a combination of both.

The index is based on prices for about 50 farm products which contributed about 90 per cent of the total cash income received by farmers from the sale of farm products during the base period 1935-39. Each of these commodities has been weighted by the annual average amounts sold during the five-year base period but no adjustments for seasonal variations of prices have been made.

Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers - This index is designed to measure changes in retail prices of the goods and services farmers buy for use in production operations and family living.

6.2 - Wholesale Price Index Numbers: General and Farm Products, Canada 1948 to 1968

General Wholesale Price Index - This index measures changes in prices of a wide range of both primary and processed commodities in all trade areas except retail. It mainly includes prices to producers but also covers transactions of middle men who trade in commodities of a type or in quantities characteristic of primary marketing functions.

This index is frequently used as a reference against which to observe the behavior of prices of particular groups such as farm products and industrial materials. As an indicator of general business conditions, it is usually included in the group of indexes regarded as about coincident with the business cycle.

6.3 - Consumer Price Index, Canada, 1948 to 1968

This index measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant "basket" of goods and services, representing the purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period.

The current index relates to a specific group of urban families (a) living in cities with over 30,000 population, (b) ranging in size from 2 adults to 2 adults with 4 children, and (c) with annual incomes during 1957 ranging from \$2,500 to \$7,000.

To measure the influence of price change on the cost of goods and services purchased by such families the Consumer Price Index contains some 300 items.

6.4 - Estimates of the Farm-Retail Marketing Bill for Domestically Produced Foods^a, Canada, 1949 to 1967.

6.5 - Prices of Selected Commodities, Canada, 1948 to 1968.

6.6 - Average Retail Prices, Selected Food Items, Canada, 1948 to 1968.

TABLE 6.1 PRICE INDEX NUMBERS: FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS AND COMMODITIES AND SERVICES USED BY FARMERS,
CANADA^a, 1948 TO 1968

| Year | Commodities And Services Used by Farmers | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Farm Prices of Agricultural Products | Composite Index | Exclusive of Living Costs | Equipment and Materials | Taxes and Interest Rates | Farm Wage Rates | Farm Machinery Materials | Building Materials | Gasoline, Oil and Grease | Compound Fertilizers Feed | Farm Family Living |
| 1948 | 255.8 | 197.6 | 173.1 | 131.3 | 371.2 | 141.6 | 224.8 | 136.9 | 204.0 | 131.5 | 162.6 |
| 1949 | 255.4 | 204.1 | 180.3 | 138.7 | 373.3 | 158.3 | 237.1 | 139.3 | 209.5 | 141.3 | 173.2 |
| 1950 | 260.8 | 210.4 | 189.9 | 144.3 | 368.7 | 165.1 | 255.0 | 145.1 | 225.3 | 147.0 | 177.6 |
| 1951 | 296.8 | 230.0 | 206.0 | 151.8 | 416.6 | 186.8 | 296.1 | 147.1 | 228.2 | 159.6 | 198.6 |
| 1952 | 274.4 | 243.1 | 215.8 | 161.4 | 445.5 | 195.4 | 303.3 | 149.9 | 233.3 | 181.3 | 210.0 |
| 1953 | 250.4 | 239.8 | 207.4 | 168.2 | 449.1 | 196.7 | 307.8 | 150.4 | 215.7 | 182.1 | 203.6 |
| 1954 | 236.8 | 237.2 | 203.3 | 174.6 | 441.2 | 197.9 | 307.0 | 153.0 | 205.3 | 182.8 | 204.5 |
| 1955 | 232.7 | 238.3 | 204.6 | 177.2 | 439.7 | 198.8 | 308.8 | 151.7 | 214.7 | 181.2 | 203.8 |
| 1956 | 234.6 | 247.6 | 208.8 | 184.7 | 470.3 | 209.4 | 316.6 | 152.5 | 206.4 | 180.8 | 204.5 |
| 1957 | 234.2 | 255.9 | 211.3 | 191.9 | 501.4 | 223.8 | 322.9 | 155.0 | 204.5 | 183.4 | 212.7 |
| 1958 | 245.5 | 259.9 | 213.0 | 196.7 | 513.2 | 236.7 | 321.6 | 156.1 | 192.5 | 184.8 | 217.0 |
| 1959 | 247.4 | 269.5 | 219.1 | 204.7 | 538.2 | 248.4 | 325.6 | 155.9 | 202.7 | 188.1 | 220.1 |
| 1960 | 250.0 | 276.7 | 222.7 | 214.5 | 555.3 | 254.2 | 327.7 | 155.0 | 204.0 | 194.8 | 221.7 |
| 1961 | 261.2 | 282.2 | 226.7 | 220.6 | 566.0 | 261.4 | 324.3 | 156.5 | 210.9 | 194.6 | 224.2 |
| 1962 | 272.0 | 290.7 | 234.9 | 228.0 | 576.1 | 268.1 | 326.3 | 157.8 | 232.2 | 193.8 | 228.5 |
| 1963 | 268.4 | 298.6 | 237.4 | 239.2 | 600.6 | 272.9 | 334.2 | 157.5 | 232.0 | 201.6 | 236.6 |
| 1964 | 265.8 | 308.6 | 243.5 | 247.4 | 627.5 | 279.6 | 357.8 | 159.9 | 226.1 | 203.8 | 241.0 |
| 1965 | 282.2 | 321.8 | 247.4 | 259.1 | 677.0 | 284.9 | 371.4 | 159.7 | 227.3 | 212.9 | 240.6 |
| 1966 | 307.0 | 343.2 | 254.0 | 272.2 | 754.4 | 293.1 | 382.7 | 162.9 | 235.4 | 220.0 | 248.2 |
| 1967 | 304.7 | 365.3 | 263.1 | 288.1 | 842.4 | 302.2 | 396.5 | 167.8 | 249.1 | 231.0 | 258.4 |
| 1968 | 298.0 | 383.6 | 271.3 | 288.1 | 920.9 | 313.9 | 427.2 | 175.4 | 246.3 | 240.9 | 266.1 |

^a Excludes Newfoundland.

Sources: (1) Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, Cat. No. 62-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
(2) Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, Cat. No. 62-004, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 6.2 - WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX NUMBERS: GENERAL AND FARM PRODUCTS, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

| Year | Canadian Farm Products | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------|
| | General Wholesale Index | Non-farm Products | Total |
| 1935-39 = 100 | | | |
| 1948 | 193.4 | 184.9 | 232.1 |
| 1949 | 198.3 | 190.9 | 228.7 |
| 1950 | 211.2 | 204.2 | 236.7 |
| 1951 | 240.2 | 233.2 | 268.6 |
| 1952 | 226.0 | 226.0 | 250.2 |
| 1953 | 220.7 | 223.3 | 221.6 |
| 1954 | 217.0 | 219.6 | 213.6 |
| 1955 | 218.9 | 225.9 | 212.6 |
| 1956 | 225.6 | 235.7 | 214.2 |
| 1957 | 227.4 | 236.0 | 210.8 |
| 1958 | 227.8 | 233.0 | 222.9 |
| 1959 | 230.6 | 236.0 | 223.9 |
| 1960 | 230.9 | 237.0 | 226.6 |
| 1961 | 233.3 | 239.1 | 230.9 |
| 1962 | 240.0 | 244.8 | 240.8 |
| 1963 | 244.6 | 248.0 | 236.3 |
| 1964 | 245.4 | 252.0 | 232.7 |
| 1965 | 250.4 | 257.2 | 249.8 |
| 1966 | 259.5 | 262.5 | 265.6 |
| 1967 | 264.1 | 269.0 | 262.0 |
| 1968 ^a | 269.6 | 277.8 | 257.8 |
| | | | 186.2 |
| | | | 329.3 |

^a Subject to revision.Sources: (1) Canadian Statistical Review, Historical Summary, 1963 Edition, Cat. No. 11-502, Dominion Bureau

of Statistics.

(2) Prices and Price Indexes, Cat. 62-002, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 6.3- CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, CANADA, 1949 TO 1968

| Year | All Items | Food | Housing | Clothing | Transportation | Personal Care | Health and Recreation | Reading | Tobacco and Alcohol |
|------------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------|---------------------|
| 1961 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 75.1 | 78.6 | 73.2 | 85.0 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 1949 | 77.4 | 80.6 | 75.1 | 88.9 | 71.1 | 64.4 | 68.4 | 86.0 | 86.0 |
| 1950 | 79.6 | 82.7 | 78.2 | 88.6 | 75.0 | 65.6 | 69.8 | 88.3 | 88.3 |
| 1951 | 88.0 | 94.4 | 85.4 | 97.6 | 80.4 | 71.5 | 75.1 | 95.9 | 95.9 |
| 1952 | 90.2 | 94.2 | 88.6 | 99.4 | 83.5 | 75.9 | 79.2 | 97.4 | 97.4 |
| 1953 | 89.4 | 90.8 | 90.1 | 97.9 | 84.8 | 77.3 | 79.9 | 92.9 | 92.9 |
| 1954 | 89.9 | 90.5 | 91.3 | 97.2 | 85.3 | 80.2 | 81.8 | 92.3 | 92.3 |
| 1955 | 90.1 | 90.4 | 91.9 | 96.0 | 84.3 | 81.6 | 83.9 | 92.4 | 92.4 |
| 1956 | 91.4 | 91.5 | 93.2 | 96.5 | 87.7 | 83.7 | 85.8 | 92.6 | 92.6 |
| 1957 | 94.3 | 95.6 | 95.1 | 96.4 | 92.4 | 89.0 | 88.8 | 94.1 | 94.1 |
| 1958 | 96.8 | 98.5 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 95.2 | 93.6 | 94.7 | 95.1 | 95.1 |
| 1959 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 98.6 | 97.7 | 98.4 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 |
| 1960 | 99.1 | 98.5 | 99.6 | 98.6 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 98.8 | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1962 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 99.0 | 102.0 | 100.8 | 101.3 | 101.3 |
| 1963 | 103.0 | 105.1 | 102.3 | 103.4 | 99.9 | 104.6 | 102.2 | 101.5 | 101.5 |
| 1964 | 104.8 | 106.8 | 103.9 | 106.0 | 101.0 | 108.0 | 103.9 | 103.4 | 103.4 |
| 1965 | 107.4 | 109.6 | 105.8 | 107.9 | 104.8 | 113.0 | 105.6 | 105.1 | 105.1 |
| 1966 | 111.4 | 116.6 | 108.7 | 112.0 | 107.3 | 116.5 | 108.6 | 107.6 | 107.6 |
| 1967 | 115.4 | 118.1 | 113.4 | 117.6 | 111.8 | 122.5 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 114.1 |
| 1968 | 120.1 | 122.0 | 118.6 | 121.1 | 114.7 | 127.4 | 119.7 | 120.4 | 120.4 |

n.a. = not available.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, January 1969, Cat. No. 62-002, Monthly, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 6.4 - ESTIMATES OF THE FARM-RETAIL MARKETING BILL FOR DOMESTICALLY PRODUCED FOODS^a, CANADA, 1949 TO 1967

| Year | Retail Value | Farm Value of Raw Food Materials | Farm-Retail Marketing Bill | Farm Value as a Per Cent of Retail Value |
|-------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| million dollars | | | per cent | |
| 1949 | 2,064 | 1,243 | 821 | 60 |
| 1950 | 2,198 | 1,289 | 909 | 59 |
| 1951 | 2,585 | 1,548 | 1,037 | 60 |
| 1952 | 2,692 | 1,556 | 1,136 | 58 |
| 1953 | 2,866 | 1,492 | 1,374 | 52 |
| 1954 | 2,851 | 1,487 | 1,364 | 52 |
| 1955 | 3,029 | 1,499 | 1,530 | 49 |
| 1956 | 3,233 | 1,570 | 1,663 | 49 |
| 1957 | 3,527 | 1,621 | 1,906 | 46 |
| 1958 | 3,784 | 1,740 | 2,044 | 46 |
| 1959 | 3,979 | 1,791 | 2,188 | 45 |
| 1960 | 4,191 | 1,765 | 2,426 | 42 |
| 1961 | 4,221 | 1,789 | 2,432 | 42 |
| 1962 | 4,456 | 1,929 | 2,527 | 43 |
| 1963 | 4,572 | 1,990 | 2,582 | 43 |
| 1964 | 4,919 | 2,053 | 2,866 | 42 |
| 1965 | 5,224 | 2,289 | 2,935 | 44 |
| 1966 | 5,604 | 2,505 | 3,099 | 45 |
| 1967 ^b | 5,911 | 2,520 | 3,391 | 43 |

^a Revised.

^b Preliminary.

Source: Based on Dominion Bureau of Statistics data.

TABLE 6.5 - PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

| Year | Hogs ^a | Steers ^b | Broiler Chickens ^c | Eggs ^d |
|------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| | dollars per hundredweight | | cents per pound | cents per dozen |
| 1948 | 30.36 | 19.42 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 1949 | 30.60 | 21.95 | 24.9 | 39.4 |
| 1950 | 29.38 | 27.26 | 28.2 | 34.9 |
| 1951 | 33.25 | 34.00 | 30.3 | 48.1 |
| 1952 | 26.10 | 26.68 | 27.4 | 35.1 |
| 1953 | 30.80 | 20.92 | 28.5 | 43.0 |
| 1954 | 31.25 | 20.54 | 24.1 | 33.7 |
| 1955 | 26.05 | 20.64 | 26.8 | 38.1 |
| 1956 | 27.50 | 20.26 | 22.8 | 38.1 |
| 1957 | 31.05 | 20.00 | 21.4 | 31.4 |
| 1958 | 29.13 | 24.07 | 21.1 | 32.7 |
| 1959 | 24.80 | 26.05 | 17.9 | 29.2 |
| 1960 | 24.75 | 23.75 | 18.9 | 29.8 |
| 1961 | 28.30 | 24.20 | 15.7 | 31.3 |
| 1962 | 29.60 | 27.20 | 18.5 | 29.9 |
| 1963 | 27.80 | 25.05 | 19.2 | 33.6 |
| 1964 | 27.30 | 24.05 | 17.6 | 26.2 |
| 1965 | 33.40 | 25.20 | 18.8 | 31.4 |
| 1966 | 35.90 | 27.05 | 20.6 | 39.4 |
| 1967 | 30.70 | 28.80 | 19.5 | 28.4 |
| 1968 | 30.80 | 28.45 | 20.9 | 31.8 |

n.a.= not available.

^a Average annual price of Grade A hogs, dressed weight, at Toronto, excluding premiums.

^b Average annual price of choice slaughter steers, live weight, at Toronto. The average annual price from 1948 to 1957 is the simple average of the price for steers over 1,000 pounds and the price for steers under 1,000 pounds. From 1958 to 1968, the prices are weighted averages for all weights of steers.

^c Average annual price to producers of Grade A chicken, live weight, at Toronto. From 1949 to 1956 the prices refer to chickens weighing under 3 pounds; from 1957 to 1963, chickens weighing under 4 pounds; from 1964 to 1968, chickens under 5 pounds.

^d Average annual price to producers for all grades at registered grading stations in Canada, weighted by grade for each province.

Sources: (1) Livestock Market Review, Canada Department of Agriculture.
(2) Poultry Market Review, Canada Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 6.6 - AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES, SELECTED FOOD ITEMS, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

| Year | Beef | | Pork | | Chicken ^a (Grade A) | | Milk (fresh) | | Eggs (Grade A, large) | | Potatoes (No. 1, Cooking) | | Apples | | Bread (plain, white wrapped, sliced ^b) | | |
|------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------|-----------------|------|-----------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|--------|------|--|--------------|---------------------|
| | Sirloin Steak | Prime Rib Roast | Rib Chops | Shoulder Roast | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | cents per pound | | | | | | | | | | | | | | cents per pound | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | per quart | per dozen | per 10 pounds |
| 1948 | 62.4 | 59.2 | 52.2 | 49.7 | n.a. | n.a. | 17.3 | 59.7 | 40.4 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 |
| 1949 | 70.4 | 67.1 | 56.9 | 55.3 | n.a. | n.a. | 17.8 | 61.5 | 34.8 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| 1950 | 82.8 | 78.0 | 56.4 | 55.3 | n.a. | n.a. | 18.3 | 56.5 | 33.2 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| 1951 | 101.0 | 94.3 | 65.3 | 65.2 | n.a. | n.a. | 19.6 | 71.7 | 34.8 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| 1952 | 93.4 | 87.4 | 56.3 | 56.3 | n.a. | n.a. | 21.1 | 59.1 | 68.6 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| 1953 | 79.6 | 75.1 | 64.6 | 57.9 | n.a. | n.a. | 21.1 | 67.6 | 39.0 | 15.0 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| 1954 | 77.0 | 71.3 | 66.4 | 59.6 | n.a. | n.a. | 21.1 | 57.1 | 37.5 | 15.1 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| 1955 | 80.0 | 72.2 | 61.5 | 51.6 | 57.2 | 57.2 | 21.1 | 61.5 | 46.8 | 14.1 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| 1956 | 81.6 | 73.2 | 64.4 | 51.0 | 52.8 | 52.8 | 21.2 | 63.2 | 49.7 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| 1957 | 84.3 | 75.9 | 74.6 | 60.5 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 22.5 | 56.0 | 42.1 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 |
| 1958 | 94.4 | 84.8 | 72.5 | 58.2 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 23.2 | 57.9 | 45.7 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.8 |
| 1959 | 101.0 | 90.4 | 67.6 | 55.3 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 23.4 | 54.4 | 48.9 | 13.1 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.2 |
| 1960 | 97.7 | 88.1 | 69.8 | 53.5 | 47.9 | 47.9 | 23.7 | 54.5 | 58.0 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 |
| 1961 | 97.1 | 88.4 | 72.8 | 56.6 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 23.5 | 56.3 | 47.8 | 17.8 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.9 |
| 1962 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 74.9 | 59.1 | 45.2 | 45.2 | 23.6 | 53.2 | 47.3 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.4 |
| 1963 | 103.7 | 94.3 | 74.4 | 58.5 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 23.8 | 58.4 | 51.4 | 17.6 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 17.2 |
| 1964 | 99.9 | 93.0 | 73.1 | 55.8 | 43.9 | 43.9 | 24.6 | 50.7 | 59.6 | 17.6 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 |
| 1965 | 106.6 | 95.0 | 81.4 | 61.8 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 25.0 | 54.3 | 76.7 | 18.4 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 |
| 1966 | 116.7 | 104.9 | 91.0 | 72.3 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 26.8 | 64.1 | 64.0 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 19.0 |
| 1967 | 123.7 | 108.7 | 85.1 | 64.1 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 29.0 | 54.1 | 56.1 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 |
| 1968 | 126.5 | 109.2 | 88.2 | 62.8 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 30.7 | 55.6 | 62.7 | 22.1 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 |

n.a. = not available.

^a Broilers and small roasting chickens, 1½ to 4 pounds, eviscerated weight.^b Prices from 1948 to 1952 refer to plain white bread, wrapped, unsliced.Sources: (1) Urban Retail Food Prices, 1914-59, Cat. No. 62-514, Occasional, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.(2) Prices and Price Indexes, Cat. No. 62-002, Monthly, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

SECTION 7 - FARM INCOME

7.1 - Total Farm Cash Receipts, Canada and Provinces, 1948 to 1968.

Farm Cash Receipts include all cash receipts from the sales of farm products including Canadian Wheat Board participation payments on previous years' grain crops, net cash advances on farm-stored grain in Western Canada and deficiency payments made by the Agricultural Stabilization Board.

7.2 - Net Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations, Canada and Provinces, 1948 to 1968.

Net Income is the sum of farm cash receipts from the sales of farm products, income in kind and federal government supplementary payments, less operating expenses and depreciation charges. It is adjusted for inventory changes.

Income in Kind - This item represents the value of farm consumption of home-grown foodstuffs, wool and forest products plus an imputed rental value for the farm dwellings. The farm products consumed on the farm are valued at the price the farmer would have received had they been sold.

Supplementary Payments - These include payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act, the Western Grain Producers' Acreage Payment Plan, the Prairie Farm Income Plan, the Wheat Acreage Reduction program, and payments made to Prince Edward Island potato growers in connection with losses as a result of fusarium rot in the 1960 potato crop.

7.3 - Cash Receipts from the Sale of Farm Products by Major Commodity Groupings, Canada, 1948 to 1968.

7.3a - Cash Receipts from the Sale of Farm Products, Percentage Distribution by Major Commodity Groupings, Canada, 1948 to 1968.

TABLE 7.1 - TOTAL FARM CASH RECEIPTS^a, CANADA AND PROVINCES, 1948 TO 1968

| Year | Canada ^c | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 2,402 | 21 | 34 | 42 | 319 | 650 | 246 | 551 | 444 | 93 |
| 1949 | 2,415 | 20 | 33 | 40 | 307 | 650 | 247 | 579 | 448 | 90 |
| 1950 | 2,136 | 21 | 35 | 41 | 321 | 650 | 199 | 418 | 359 | 90 |
| 1951 | 2,736 | 25 | 42 | 44 | 376 | 784 | 272 | 631 | 454 | 107 |
| 1952 | 2,804 | 32 | 42 | 50 | 380 | 739 | 243 | 704 | 505 | 108 |
| 1953 | 2,710 | 22 | 42 | 38 | 351 | 716 | 219 | 732 | 479 | 111 |
| 1954 | 2,295 | 23 | 43 | 40 | 352 | 694 | 188 | 464 | 379 | 110 |
| 1955 | 2,272 | 24 | 41 | 37 | 360 | 724 | 178 | 438 | 363 | 107 |
| 1956 | 2,534 | 25 | 44 | 43 | 364 | 711 | 211 | 586 | 428 | 115 |
| 1957 | 2,518 | 24 | 43 | 41 | 376 | 759 | 198 | 526 | 434 | 116 |
| 1958 | 2,814 | 27 | 43 | 42 | 414 | 837 | 231 | 598 | 500 | 122 |
| 1959 | 2,776 | 27 | 44 | 41 | 410 | 843 | 230 | 568 | 486 | 125 |
| 1960 | 2,812 | 28 | 44 | 45 | 402 | 850 | 233 | 586 | 496 | 128 |
| 1961 | 2,924 | 23 | 46 | 39 | 417 | 872 | 243 | 612 | 534 | 135 |
| 1962 | 3,182 | 24 | 46 | 41 | 442 | 931 | 263 | 710 | 575 | 149 |
| 1963 | 3,215 | 25 | 47 | 41 | 452 | 1,002 | 271 | 698 | 528 | 148 |
| 1964 | 3,504 | 31 | 46 | 47 | 457 | 1,020 | 302 | 844 | 602 | 154 |
| 1965 | 3,819 | 41 | 51 | 60 | 505 | 1,094 | 342 | 894 | 668 | 164 |
| 1966 | 4,295 | 37 | 54 | 53 | 613 | 1,254 | 377 | 950 | 769 | 188 |
| 1967 | 4,386 | 34 | 54 | 48 | 624 | 1,283 | 374 | 977 | 795 | 197 |
| 1968 | 4,393 | 34 | 55 | 49 | 635 | 1,327 | 368 | 906 | 811 | 208 |

^a Cash receipts from the sale of farm products plus federal government supplementary payments.^b Excludes Newfoundland.^c Components do not necessarily sum to totals because of roundings.

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II, Farm Income, 1962-65 (Revised), Cat. 21-511,
 Dominion Bureau of Statistics.
 (2) Farm Cash Receipts, Cat. No. 21-201, Annual, 1968, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 7.2 - NET INCOME^a OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS, CANADA^b AND PROVINCES, 1948 TO 1968

| Year | Canada ^c | Prince Edward Island | Newfoundland | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 1,525 | 12 | 20 | 29 | 211 | 361 | 175 | 371 | 293 | 51 | |
| 1949 | 1,383 | 12 | 19 | 27 | 188 | 346 | 136 | 357 | 242 | 54 | |
| 1950 | 1,249 | 11 | 21 | 27 | 197 | 371 | 118 | 265 | 193 | 46 | |
| 1951 | 1,931 | 16 | 26 | 28 | 248 | 448 | 180 | 532 | 390 | 63 | |
| 1952 | 1,880 | 24 | 28 | 34 | 234 | 372 | 162 | 608 | 355 | 66 | |
| 1953 | 1,560 | 11 | 25 | 22 | 205 | 336 | 113 | 479 | 301 | 67 | |
| 1954 | 980 | 10 | 26 | 20 | 184 | 293 | 70 | 136 | 180 | 62 | |
| 1955 | 1,174 | 11 | 22 | 20 | 184 | 266 | 88 | 327 | 198 | 56 | |
| 1956 | 1,316 | 12 | 22 | 23 | 170 | 258 | 129 | 402 | 243 | 58 | |
| 1957 | 994 | 11 | 22 | 19 | 173 | 296 | 72 | 179 | 161 | 59 | |
| 1958 | 1,263 | 11 | 21 | 17 | 179 | 357 | 129 | 241 | 247 | 60 | |
| 1959 | 1,098 | 9 | 20 | 14 | 161 | 281 | 102 | 230 | 218 | 62 | |
| 1960 | 1,196 | 14 | 19 | 20 | 150 | 292 | 108 | 333 | 199 | 60 | |
| 1961 | 922 | 8 | 20 | 13 | 157 | 309 | 52 | 99 | 202 | 62 | |
| 1962 | 1,526 | 7 | 17 | 12 | 162 | 348 | 163 | 466 | 281 | 69 | |
| 1963 | 1,521 | 8 | 17 | 13 | 142 | 314 | 110 | 552 | 295 | 69 | |
| 1964 | 1,292 | 12 | 15 | 18 | 128 | 301 | 160 | 342 | 245 | 71 | |
| 1965 | 1,567 | 15 | 17 | 24 | 142 | 340 | 169 | 483 | 306 | 70 | |
| 1966 | 1,948 | 17 | 17 | 22 | 217 | 468 | 148 | 583 | 388 | 88 | |
| 1967 | 1,497 | 6 | 17 | 11 | 193 | 387 | 156 | 361 | 280 | 85 | |
| 1968 | 1,797 | 9 | 19 | 12 | 209 | 416 | 170 | 479 | 382 | 101 | |

^a Net income is the sum of cash income from the sale of farm products, income in kind and federal government supplementary payments less operating and depreciation expenses, and is adjusted for inventory changes.

^b Excludes Newfoundland.

^c Components do not necessarily sum to totals because of rounding.
Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II, Farm Income, 1962-65 (revised), Cat. No. 21-511, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Farm Net Income, Cat. No. 21-202, Annual, 1968, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 7.3 - CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA^a, 1948 TO 1968

| Year | Grains ^b | Oilseeds ^c | Other Crops ^d | Livestock ^e | Dairy Products | Poultry and Eggs | All Other ^f | Total ^{g, h} |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 710 | 62 | 260 | 710 | 383 | 185 | 70 | 2,380 |
| 1949 | 820 | 16 | 249 | 715 | 350 | 182 | 65 | 2,397 |
| 1950 | 527 | 10 | 228 | 787 | 328 | 167 | 74 | 2,121 |
| 1951 | 874 | 20 | 257 | 878 | 372 | 248 | 76 | 2,725 |
| 1952 | 1,030 | 29 | 326 | 702 | 381 | 257 | 74 | 2,799 |
| 1953 | 1,015 | 31 | 279 | 635 | 398 | 282 | 68 | 2,709 |
| 1954 | 586 | 26 | 275 | 654 | 410 | 269 | 72 | 2,293 |
| 1955 | 483 | 54 | 285 | 645 | 422 | 276 | 74 | 2,239 |
| 1956 | 710 | 71 | 285 | 668 | 430 | 292 | 73 | 2,529 |
| 1957 | 601 | 69 | 307 | 740 | 449 | 276 | 74 | 2,516 |
| 1958 | 619 | 56 | 333 | 897 | 480 | 298 | 72 | 2,754 |
| 1959 | 631 | 67 | 330 | 882 | 490 | 278 | 77 | 2,754 |
| 1960 | 640 | 67 | 366 | 823 | 487 | 273 | 78 | 2,734 |
| 1961 | 676 | 80 | 361 | 917 | 496 | 284 | 74 | 2,888 |
| 1962 | 807 | 75 | 366 | 994 | 500 | 294 | 76 | 3,112 |
| 1963 | 854 | 68 | 423 | 950 | 510 | 318 | 77 | 3,200 |
| 1964 | 1,064 | 104 | 438 | 976 | 534 | 310 | 69 | 3,496 |
| 1965 | 1,082 | 92 | 459 | 1,168 | 559 | 345 | 84 | 3,789 |
| 1966 | 1,164 | 128 | 484 | 1,339 | 584 | 402 | 85 | 4,185 |
| 1967 | 1,217 | 112 | 521 | 1,347 | 625 | 372 | 82 | 4,276 |
| 1968 | 1,141 | 82 | 532 | 1,410 | 643 | 392 | 75 | 4,276 |

^a Excludes Newfoundland. ^b Wheat, oats, barley, rye, including Canadian Wheat Board payments and net cash advances made under the provisions of the Prairie Grain Advance Payments Act, 1957 to 1968. ^c Includes flaxseed, rapeseed, and soybeans. ^d Corn, sugar beets, potatoes, fruits, vegetables, tobacco and other crops. ^e Cattle and calves, hogs, sheep and lambs. ^f Other livestock and products, forest and maple products and deficiency payments. ^g Excludes dairy supplementary payments. ^h Components do not necessary sum to totals because of rounding.

Sources: (1)

Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II, Farm Income, 1926-1965 (Revised), Cat. No. 21-511,

Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Farm Cash Receipts, Cat. No. 21-001, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 7.3a - CASH RECEIPTS FROM SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA^a, 1948 TO 1968

| Year | Grains ^b | Oilseeds ^c | Other Crops ^d | Livestock ^e | Dairy Products | Poultry and Eggs | All Other ^f | Total |
|----------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------|-------|
| per cent | | | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 29.8 | 2.6 | 10.9 | 29.8 | 16.1 | 7.8 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| 1949 | 34.2 | 0.7 | 10.4 | 29.8 | 14.6 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 24.8 | 0.5 | 10.7 | 37.1 | 15.5 | 7.9 | 3.5 | 100.0 |
| 1951 | 32.1 | 0.7 | 9.4 | 32.2 | 13.7 | 9.1 | 2.8 | 100.0 |
| 1952 | 36.8 | 1.0 | 11.6 | 25.1 | 13.6 | 9.2 | 2.6 | 100.0 |
| 1953 | 37.5 | 1.1 | 10.3 | 23.4 | 14.7 | 10.4 | 2.5 | 100.0 |
| 1954 | 25.6 | 1.1 | 12.0 | 28.5 | 17.9 | 11.7 | 3.1 | 100.0 |
| 1955 | 21.6 | 2.4 | 12.7 | 28.8 | 18.8 | 12.3 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| 1956 | 28.1 | 2.8 | 11.3 | 26.4 | 17.0 | 11.5 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| 1957 | 23.9 | 2.7 | 12.2 | 29.4 | 17.8 | 11.0 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| 1958 | 22.5 | 2.0 | 12.1 | 32.6 | 17.4 | 10.8 | 2.6 | 100.0 |
| 1959 | 22.9 | 2.4 | 12.0 | 32.0 | 17.8 | 10.1 | 2.8 | 100.0 |
| 1960 | 23.4 | 2.4 | 13.4 | 30.1 | 17.8 | 10.0 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| 1961 | 23.4 | 2.8 | 12.5 | 31.7 | 17.2 | 9.9 | 2.6 | 100.0 |
| 1962 | 26.0 | 2.4 | 11.8 | 31.6 | 16.1 | 9.5 | 2.5 | 100.0 |
| 1963 | 26.7 | 2.1 | 13.2 | 29.7 | 16.0 | 9.9 | 2.4 | 100.0 |
| 1964 | 30.4 | 3.0 | 12.5 | 27.9 | 15.3 | 8.9 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| 1965 | 28.6 | 2.4 | 12.1 | 30.8 | 14.8 | 9.1 | 2.2 | 100.0 |
| 1966 | 27.8 | 3.0 | 11.6 | 32.0 | 14.0 | 9.6 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| 1967 | 28.3 | 2.3 | 12.7 | 31.5 | 14.6 | 8.7 | 1.9 | 100.0 |
| 1968 | 26.7 | 1.9 | 12.4 | 33.0 | 15.0 | 9.2 | 1.8 | 100.0 |

^a Excludes Newfoundland. ^b Wheat, oats, barley, rye, including Canadian Wheat Board payments and net cash advances made under the provisions of the Prairie Grain Advance Payments Act, 1957 to 1968. ^c Includes flaxseed, rapeseed and soybeans. ^d Corn, sugar beets, potatoes, fruits, vegetables, tobacco and other crops. ^e Cattle and calves, hogs, sheep and lambs. ^f Other livestock and products, forest and maple products and deficiency payments.

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II, Farm Income, 1926-1965 (Revised), Cat. No. 21-511 Dominion Bureau of Statistics. (2) Farm Cash Receipts, Cat. No. 21-001, Annual, 1968. Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

SECTION 8 - FARM EXPENSES

8.1 - Farm Operating Expenses and Depreciation Charges, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1967.

These include the outlays made by farmers for the operation of the farm business regardless of whether they are paid for in cash or accumulated as new debt. Expenditures for goods and services obtained from other farmers are excluded. All subsidy payments are taken into account so that the estimates of expenditure represent only the net amounts paid by farmers.

8.1a - Farm Operating Expenses and Depreciation Charges, Percentage distribution, Canada, 1948 to 1967.

8.2 - Value of Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, by Types, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1967.

8.3 - Farm Tractor Sales, By Horsepower, Canada, 1964 to 1967.

8.4 - Fertilizers Sold for Consumption in Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1968; Lime and Limestone Produced For Agricultural Purposes, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1967.

8.5 - Sales of Pesticides, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1968.

8.6 - Farm Service Furnished by Central Electric Stations, Canada, 1953 to 1967.

TABLE 8.1 - FARM OPERATING EXPENSES AND DEPRECIATION CHARGES, CANADA^a, SELECTED YEARS 1948 to 1968

| | Average 1948-52 | Average 1953-57 | Average 1958-62 | Average 1963-67 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| thousand dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| Taxes ^b | 81,383 | 102,910 | 119,233 | 148,297 | 139,344 | 146,819 | 155,558 | 165,428 | 175,398 |
| Gross farm rent | 91,350 | 71,322 | 85,584 | 125,434 | 109,588 | 124,172 | 149,106 | 120,305 | 130,340 |
| Wages to farm labor | 148,358 | 175,057 | 218,392 | 245,597 | 223,686 | 248,944 | 253,968 | 277,104 | 294,585 |
| Interest on indebtedness ^c | 53,870 | 73,544 | 98,966 | 191,187 | 167,733 | 192,946 | 218,541 | 234,521 | 250,937 |
| Total machinery expenses ^d | 265,674 | 335,719 | 390,552 | 468,661 | 443,749 | 464,514 | 495,560 | 516,020 | 535,704 |
| Petroleum, fuel, lubricants ^e | n.a. | 193,488 | 210,308 | 219,282 | 212,536 | 217,081 | 222,798 | 236,833 | 250,592 |
| Machinery repairs ^f | n.a. | 90,830 | 116,595 | 166,648 | 156,577 | 163,800 | 182,530 | 183,677 | 188,402 |
| Other machinery expenses ^c | n.a. | 51,400 | 63,648 | 82,731 | 74,636 | 83,633 | 90,232 | 95,510 | 96,710 |
| Fertilizer and lime ^f | 40,832 | 53,854 | 72,702 | 144,297 | 122,700 | 138,685 | 165,999 | 192,528 | 212,544 |
| Other crop expenses ^f | 43,334 | 53,317 | 73,128 | 94,277 | 93,303 | 87,677 | 98,673 | 104,997 | 112,513 |
| Feed ^g | 272,369 | 269,697 | 339,741 | 477,924 | 434,042 | 463,334 | 514,611 | 567,483 | 530,471 |
| Other livestock expenses ^h | 19,760 | 32,757 | 46,021 | 76,021 | 62,087 | 67,863 | 88,914 | 109,290 | 106,806 |
| Repairs to buildings | 45,969 | 57,229 | 67,575 | 89,204 | 79,188 | 85,072 | 100,861 | 103,485 | 102,122 |
| Electricity and telephone | 9,125 | 22,203 | 31,154 | 43,721 | 41,226 | 43,663 | 46,334 | 48,712 | 50,001 |
| Miscellaneous ⁱ | 56,809 | 84,048 | 113,498 | 153,330 | 141,346 | 155,138 | 165,064 | 174,805 | 179,709 |
| Total operating expenses | 1,128,833 | 1,331,657 | 1,656,545 | 2,257,950 | 2,057,992 | 2,218,827 | 2,453,189 | 2,614,683 | 2,681,130 |
| Depreciation on buildings | 63,066 | 82,592 | 107,396 | 150,326 | 134,201 | 148,204 | 164,093 | 181,758 | 199,471 |
| Depreciation on machinery | 155,418 | 227,685 | 262,298 | 350,775 | 316,771 | 345,212 | 378,162 | 420,450 | 457,833 |
| Total operating expenses and depreciation charges | 1,347,317 | 1,641,933 | 2,027,238 | 2,759,051 | 2,508,964 | 2,712,243 | 2,995,444 | 3,216,891 | 3,338,434 |

n.a. = not available.

a Excludes Newfoundland. b Owned land and buildings only. c Mortgage payments on owned land and buildings, together with interest payments on all other farm business debt. d For the farm business. e Tires, anti-freeze, licences, insurance, etc. f Pesticides, nursery stock, irrigation, containers, seed and twine. g Purchases through commercial channels only. h Livestock purchases, artificial insemination charges, purebred livestock registration fees and veterinary expenses. i Fencing, custom work, insurance, and other supplies and services not previously specified.

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II Farm Income, 1962-65 (Revised), Cat. No. 21-511, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Farm Net Income, 1968, Cat. No. 21-202, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 8.1a - FARM OPERATING EXPENSES AND DEPRECIATION CHARGES, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, CANADA^a, SELECTED YEARS,
1948 TO 1968

| | Average 1948-52 | Average 1953-57 | Average 1958-62 | Average 1963-67 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| per cent | | | | | | | | | |
| Taxes ^b | 6.0 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| Gross farm rent | 6.8 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 |
| Wages to farm labor | 11.0 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.8 |
| Interest on indebtedness ^c | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.5 |
| Total machinery expenses | 19.7 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 17.1 | 16.5 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| Petroleum, fuel, lubricants ^d | n.a. | 11.8 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| Machinery repairs | n.a. | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.6 |
| Other machinery expenses ^e | n.a. | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Fertilizer and lime | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.4 |
| Other crop expenses | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| Feed ^f | 20.2 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 15.9 |
| Other livestock expenses ^h | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 ^g |
| Repairs to buildings | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 ⁶⁷ |
| Electricity and telephone | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 ⁶⁷ |
| Miscellaneous ⁱ | 4.2 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 ⁶⁷ |
| Total operating expenses | 83.8 | 81.1 | 81.7 | 81.8 | 82.0 | 81.8 | 81.9 | 81.3 | 80.3 |
| Depreciation on buildings | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.0 |
| Depreciation on machinery | 11.5 | 13.9 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 13.7 |
| Total operating expenses and depreciation charges | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

n.a. = not available.

a Excludes Newfoundland. b Owned land and buildings only. c Mortgage payments on owned land and buildings, together with interest payments on all other farm business debt. d For the farm business. e Tires, anti-freeze, licenses, insurance, etc. f Pesticides, nursery stock, irrigation, containers, seed and twine. g Purchases through commercial channels only. h Livestock purchases, artificial insemination charges, purebred livestock registration fees and veterinary expenses. i Fencing, custom work, insurance, and other supplies and services not previously specified.

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II Farm Income, 1962-65 (Revised), Cat. No. 21-511, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) Farm Net Income 1967, Cat. No. 21-202, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 8.2 - VALUE OF FARM IMPLEMENT AND EQUIPMENT SALES BY TYPES,^a CANADA, SELECTED YEARS 1948 TO 1967

| Year | All Types | Planting Seeding and Fertilizer | Tillage, Cultivating, Weeding and Plowing | Haying Machinery | Harvesting Machinery | Engines | Tractors and Engines | Miscel- laneous ^b |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------|-------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Machinery | Machinery | | | | | |
| thousand dollars | | | | | | | | |
| Average 1948-52 | 218,368 | 8,527 | 27,248 | | 12,521 | 50,471 | 89,149 | 30,452 |
| Average 1953-57 | 171,591 | 6,360 | | 18,508 | 21,579 | 36,388 | 63,820 | 24,936 |
| Average 1958-62 | 208,617 | 8,114 | 23,514 | 29,794 | 43,143 | 75,520 | 28,532 | 68 |
| 1963 | 287,840 | 11,380 | 30,984 | 31,425 | 78,183 | 97,678 | 38,190 | |
| 1964 | 326,976 | 14,447 | 36,983 | 30,867 | 85,645 | 114,067 | 44,967 | |
| 1965 | 371,324 | 15,743 | 40,765 | 29,984 | 113,074 | 122,021 | 49,737 | |
| 1966 | 416,914 | 20,117 | 48,466 | 29,853 | 110,032 | 149,467 | 58,979 | |
| 1967 | 432,299 | 23,607 | 54,627 | 28,975 | 107,213 | 153,064 | 64,813 | |
| Average 1963-67 | 367,071 | 17,059 | 42,365 | 30,221 | 98,829 | 127,260 | 51,337 | |

^a Values are at wholesale prices and exclude repair parts.

^b Miscellaneous includes machines for preparing crops for market or use; Spraying and dusting (orchard or garden); farm wagons, trucks, and sleighs; water systems, pumps and septic tanks, dairy machinery and equipment, barn, poultry and other farm equipment.

Source: Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, Cat. No. 63-203, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 8.3 - FARM TRACTOR SALES,^a BY HORSEPOWER, CANADA, 1964 TO 1967

| Horsepower | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| number | | | | |
| 9 - 34 | 2,596 | 1,587 | 1,238 | 1,148 |
| 35 - 39 | 5,895 | 6,200 | 7,252 | 6,936 |
| 40 - 49 | 2,735 | 2,593 | 2,993 | 2,824 |
| 50 - 59 | 4,917 | 3,849 | 4,355 | 4,516 |
| 60 - 79 | 5,678 | 6,195 | 6,398 | 5,477 |
| 80 and over | 5,685 | 6,535 | 8,633 | 8,913 |
| Total | 27,506 | 26,855 | 30,869 | 29,814 |

^a Wheel type tractors only.

Source: Farm Implement and Equipment Sales,
Cat. No. 63-203, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 8.4 - FERTILIZERS SOLD FOR CONSUMPTION IN CANADA, SELECTED YEARS,
1948 TO 1968; LIME AND LIMESTONE PRODUCED FOR AGRICULTURAL
PURPOSES, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1948 TO 1967

| Year Ended June 30 | Total Fertilizer Sold | Lime Produced | Limestone Produced (includes marl) |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--|
| short tons | | | |
| Average 1948-52 | 666,858 | 13,981 | 568,869 |
| Average 1953-57 | 806,230 | 7,617 | 476,421 |
| Average 1958-62 | 987,119 | 6,555 | 941,200 |
| 1963 | 1,256,841 | 8,495 | 1,087,962 |
| 1964 | 1,454,332 | 16,939 | 1,195,117 |
| 1965 | 1,593,593 | 19,081 | 1,156,869 |
| 1966 | 1,917,864 | 13,321 | n.a. |
| 1967 | 2,183,444 | 10,784 | n.a. |
| Average 1963-67 | 1,681,215 | 13,724 | 1,146,649 ^a |
| 1968 | 2,292,723 | n.a. | n.a. |

^a 1963-65 three-year average.

n.a. = not available.

Source: Fertilizer Trade, Cat. No. 46-207, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 8.5 - SALES OF PESTICIDES, CANADA, 1948 TO 1968

| Year | Total ^a | Herbicides ^b | Crop and Seed Treatments | Livestock Treatments |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| thousand dollars | | | | |
| Average 1948-52 | 10,922 | 5,436 | 4,682 | 804 |
| Average 1953-57 ^c | 16,283 | 5,630 | 7,160 | 3,493 |
| Average 1958-62 ^d | 21,473 | 8,660 | 10,585 | 2,228 |
| 1963 | 28,709 | 12,736 | 13,470 | 2,503 |
| 1964 | 27,216 | 14,561 | 10,285 | 2,370 |
| 1965 | 29,929 | 17,194 | 10,094 | 2,641 |
| 1966 | 40,228 | 23,054 | 11,695 | 5,479 |
| 1967 | 45,581 | 32,136 | 8,769 | 4,676 |
| Average 1963-67 | 34,333 | 19,936 | 10,863 | 3,534 |
| 1968 | 53,840 | 34,671 | 12,394 | 6,775 |

^a Excludes household and industrial insecticides and rodenticides.

^b From 1948 to 1957, this category was called weedicides.

^c Beginning with 1957, reporting periods are the 12 months ending September 30; previous periods of reporting were on a calendar year basis.

^d Excludes medicated feeds since the registration of this product was discontinued in 1957.

Source: Sales of Pest Control Products by Canadian Registrants,
Cat. No. 46-212, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 8.6 - FARM SERVICE FURNISHED BY CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS,
CANADA,^a 1953 TO 1967

| Year | Customers | Total Kilowatt Hours | Average Kilowatt Hours Per Customer |
|------|-----------|----------------------------|---|
| | number | thousand | number |
| 1953 | 384,347 | 930,808 | 2,420 |
| 1954 | 411,134 | 1,098,574 | 2,672 |
| 1955 | 441,694 | 1,238,061 | 2,803 |
| 1956 | 466,697 | 1,428,125 | 3,060 |
| 1957 | 456,248 | 1,557,931 | 3,415 |
| 1958 | 468,334 | 1,726,016 | 3,686 |
| 1959 | 482,907 | 1,973,018 | 4,086 |
| 1960 | 484,633 | 2,105,787 | 4,345 |
| 1961 | 497,994 | 2,317,672 | 4,654 |
| 1962 | 481,226 | 2,504,378 | 5,204 |
| 1963 | 406,883 | 2,435,159 | 5,985 |
| 1964 | 395,304 | 2,514,360 | 6,361 |
| 1965 | 398,419 | 2,807,015 | 7,045 |
| 1966 | 391,837 | 3,025,013 | 7,720 |
| 1967 | 390,269 | 3,336,016 | 8,548 |

^a Includes Newfoundland commencing in 1956.

Sources: Canada Year Book, 1957-58, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.
Electric Power Statistics, 1966, Cat. No. 57-202,
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

SECTION 9 - FARM FINANCE

- 9.1 - Capital Value, All Farms, Canada and Regions, Census Years, 1921 to 1966 and 1967.
- 9.1a - Distribution of Farm Capital, Canada and Regions, Census Years, 1921 to 1966 and 1967.
- 9.2 - Average Capital Value per Farm, Canada and Regions, Census Years, 1921 to 1966 and 1967.

TABLE 9.1 - CAPITAL VALUES, ALL FARMS, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1921 TO 1966 AND 1967

| Region and Year | Total | Land and Buildings | implements and Machinery ^a | Livestock and Poultry |
|---------------------------|--------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| million dollars | | | | |
| <u>Canada^b</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 6,555 | 5,053 | 665 | 836 |
| 1931 | 5,248 | 4,053 | 651 | 544 |
| 1941 | 4,241 | 3,030 | 596 | 616 |
| 1951 | 9,471 | 5,527 | 1,933 | 2,010 |
| 1961 | 13,171 | 8,623 | 2,569 | 1,980 |
| 1966 | 19,075 | 13,174 | 3,552 | 2,349 |
| 1967 ^{c, d} | 21,186 | 14,942 | 3,709 | 2,535 |
| <u>Atlantic Region</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 323 | 245 | 31 | 48 |
| 1931 | 268 | 202 | 32 | 33 |
| 1941 | 216 | 158 | 28 | 30 |
| 1951 | 417 | 256 | 70 | 91 |
| 1961 | 411 | 251 | 92 | 68 |
| 1966 ^d | 474 | 291 | 110 | 72 |
| 1967 ^e | 477 | 285 | 119 | 74 |
| <u>Quebec</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 1,085 | 850 | 112 | 123 |
| 1931 | 877 | 684 | 97 | 96 |
| 1941 | 740 | 543 | 85 | 111 |
| 1951 | 1,399 | 847 | 212 | 340 |
| 1961 | 1,625 | 1,015 | 301 | 309 |
| 1966 ^d | 1,884 | 1,159 | 374 | 351 |
| 1967 | 2,108 | 1,274 | 440 | 395 |
| <u>Ontario</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 1,689 | 1,284 | 170 | 235 |
| 1931 | 1,398 | 1,073 | 152 | 173 |
| 1941 | 1,190 | 836 | 150 | 203 |
| 1951 | 2,548 | 1,419 | 445 | 683 |
| 1961 | 3,742 | 2,572 | 579 | 590 |
| 1966 ^d | 4,884 | 3,451 | 758 | 675 |
| 1967 | 5,622 | 4,086 | 800 | 736 |

TABLE 9.1 - CAPITAL VALUES, ALL FARMS, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1921 TO 1966 AND 1967
(continued)

| Region and Year | Total | Land and Buildings | Implemente ^a and Machinery | Livestock and Poultry |
|-------------------------|--------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | million dollars | | |
| <u>Prairie Region</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 3,256 | 2,503 | 343 | 410 |
| 1931 | 2,530 | 1,949 | 357 | 224 |
| 1941 | 1,946 | 1,377 | 318 | 251 |
| 1951 | 4,698 | 2,727 | 1,147 | 824 |
| 1961 | 6,736 | 4,292 | 1,510 | 934 |
| 1966 | 10,884 | 7,545 | 2,186 | 1,154 |
| 1967 ^d | 12,049 | 8,589 | 2,240 | 1,220 |
| <u>British Columbia</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 201 | 172 | 9 | 20 |
| 1931 | 175 | 145 | 13 | 17 |
| 1941 | 150 | 114 | 15 | 21 |
| 1951 | 408 | 278 | 59 | 71 |
| 1961 | 657 | 493 | 86 | 78 |
| 1966 | 949 | 728 | 124 | 98 |
| 1967 ^d | 929 | 708 | 111 | 110 |

^a From 1931 to 1967, automobiles and motor trucks are included in this category.

^b Includes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^c Excludes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^d The 1967 figures are taken from the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, April to June, 1968, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

^e Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 9.1a - DISTRIBUTION OF FARM CAPITAL, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1921 TO 1966
and 1967

| Region and Year | Total ^a | Land and Buildings | Implement ^b and Machinery ^b | Livestock and Poultry |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|-----------------------|
| | | per cent | | |
| <u>Canada^c</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 100.0 | 77.1 | 10.1 | 12.8 |
| 1931 | 100.0 | 77.2 | 12.4 | 10.4 |
| 1941 | 100.0 | 71.4 | 14.1 | 14.5 |
| 1951 | 100.0 | 58.4 | 20.4 | 21.2 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 65.5 | 19.5 | 15.0 |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 69.1 | 18.6 | 12.3 |
| 1967 ^{d, e} | 100.0 | 70.5 | 17.5 | 12.0 |
| <u>Atlantic Region</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 100.0 | 75.8 | 9.6 | 14.9 |
| 1931 | 100.0 | 75.4 | 11.9 | 12.3 |
| 1941 | 100.0 | 73.1 | 13.0 | 13.9 |
| 1951 | 100.0 | 61.4 | 16.8 | 21.8 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 61.1 | 22.4 | 16.5 |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 61.4 | 23.2 | 15.2 |
| 1967 ^{e, f} | 100.0 | 59.7 | 24.9 | 15.5 |
| <u>Quebec</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 100.0 | 78.3 | 10.3 | 11.3 |
| 1931 | 100.0 | 78.0 | 11.1 | 10.9 |
| 1941 | 100.0 | 73.4 | 11.5 | 15.0 |
| 1951 | 100.0 | 60.5 | 15.2 | 24.3 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 62.5 | 18.5 | 19.0 |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 61.5 | 19.8 | 18.6 |
| 1967 ^e | 100.0 | 60.4 | 20.9 | 18.7 |
| <u>Ontario</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 100.0 | 76.0 | 10.1 | 13.9 |
| 1931 | 100.0 | 76.8 | 10.9 | 12.4 |
| 1941 | 100.0 | 70.3 | 12.6 | 17.0 |
| 1951 | 100.0 | 55.7 | 17.5 | 26.8 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 68.7 | 15.5 | 15.8 |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 70.7 | 15.5 | 13.8 |
| 1967 ^e | 100.0 | 72.6 | 14.2 | 13.1 |

TABLE 9.1a - DISTRIBUTION OF FARM CAPITAL, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1921 TO 1966
AND 1967 (continued)

| Region and Year | Total ^a | Land and Buildings | Implement and Machinery ^b | Livestock and Poultry |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | per cent | | |
| <u>Prairie Region</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 100.0 | 76.9 | 10.5 | 12.6 |
| 1931 | 100.0 | 77.0 | 14.1 | 8.9 |
| 1941 | 100.0 | 70.8 | 16.3 | 12.9 |
| 1951 | 100.0 | 58.0 | 24.4 | 17.5 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 63.7 | 22.4 | 13.9 |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 69.3 | 20.1 | 10.6 |
| 1967 ^e | 100.0 | 71.3 | 18.6 | 10.1 |
| <u>British Columbia</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 100.0 | 85.6 | 4.5 | 10.0 |
| 1931 | 100.0 | 82.8 | 7.4 | 9.7 |
| 1941 | 100.0 | 76.0 | 10.0 | 14.0 |
| 1951 | 100.0 | 68.1 | 14.5 | 17.4 |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 13.1 | 11.9 |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 76.7 | 13.1 | 10.3 |
| 1967 ^e | 100.0 | 76.2 | 11.9 | 11.8 |

^a Components do not necessarily sum to the total because of roundings.

^b From 1931 to 1967, automobiles and motor trucks are included in this category.

^c Includes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^d Excludes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^e The 1967 figures are taken from the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, April to June, 1968, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

^f Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 9.2 - AVERAGE CAPITAL VALUE PER FARM, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1921 TO 1966,
AND 1967

| Region and Year | Total | Land and Buildings | Implement and Machinery ^a | Livestock and Poultry |
|---------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| dollars | | | | |
| <u>Canada^b</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 9,218 | 7,106 | 935 | 1,176 |
| 1931 | 7,202 | 5,562 | 893 | 746 |
| 1941 | 5,787 | 4,134 | 813 | 840 |
| 1951 | 15,200 | 8,870 | 3,102 | 3,226 |
| 1961 | 27,388 | 17,931 | 5,342 | 4,117 |
| 1966 | 44,307 | 30,600 | 8,250 | 5,456 |
| 1967 ^{c, d} | 50,596 | 35,684 | 8,858 | 6,054 |
| <u>Atlantic Region</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 3,303 | 2,505 | 317 | 491 |
| 1931 | 3,104 | 2,340 | 371 | 382 |
| 1941 | 2,802 | 2,049 | 363 | 389 |
| 1951 | 6,545 | 4,018 | 1,099 | 1,428 |
| 1961 | 12,309 | 7,517 | 2,755 | 2,036 |
| 1966 ^{d, e} | 17,959 | 11,026 | 4,168 | 2,728 |
| 1967 | 20,478 | 12,235 | 5,109 | 3,177 |
| <u>Quebec</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 7,884 | 6,176 | 814 | 894 |
| 1931 | 6,450 | 5,031 | 713 | 706 |
| 1941 | 4,784 | 3,511 | 550 | 718 |
| 1951 | 10,414 | 6,305 | 1,578 | 2,531 |
| 1961 | 16,966 | 10,598 | 3,143 | 3,226 |
| 1966 ^d | 23,464 | 14,434 | 4,658 | 4,371 |
| 1967 | 27,307 | 16,503 | 5,700 | 5,117 |
| <u>Ontario</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 8,528 | 6,483 | 858 | 1,186 |
| 1931 | 7,275 | 5,583 | 791 | 900 |
| 1941 | 6,678 | 4,691 | 842 | 1,139 |
| 1951 | 16,996 | 9,465 | 2,968 | 4,556 |
| 1961 | 30,841 | 21,198 | 4,772 | 4,863 |
| 1966 ^d | 44,446 | 31,405 | 6,898 | 6,143 |
| 1967 | 52,550 | 37,975 | 7,435 | 6,840 |

TABLE 9.2 - AVERAGE CAPITAL VALUE PER FARM, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1921 TO 1966,
AND 1967 (continued)

| Region and Year | Total | Land and Buildings | Implements and Machinery ^a | Livestock and Poultry |
|-------------------------|--------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | dollars | |
| <u>Prairie Region</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 12,736 | 9,790 | 1,342 | 1,604 |
| 1931 | 8,782 | 6,766 | 1,239 | 778 |
| 1941 | 6,564 | 4,645 | 1,073 | 847 |
| 1951 | 14,946 | 8,676 | 3,649 | 2,622 |
| 1961 | 32,009 | 20,395 | 7,175 | 4,438 |
| 1966 ^d | 55,860 | 38,723 | 11,219 | 5,923 |
| 1967 | 62,846 | 44,799 | 11,683 | 6,363 |
| <u>British Columbia</u> | | | | |
| 1921 | 9,148 | 7,828 | 410 | 910 |
| 1931 | 6,710 | 5,560 | 498 | 652 |
| 1941 | 5,683 | 4,319 | 568 | 796 |
| 1951 | 15,451 | 10,528 | 2,234 | 2,689 |
| 1961 | 32,959 | 24,732 | 4,314 | 3,913 |
| 1966 ^d | 49,725 | 38,145 | 6,497 | 5,135 |
| 1967 | 49,114 | 37,431 | 5,868 | 5,815 |

^a From 1931 to 1967, automobiles and motor trucks are included in this category.

^b Includes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^c Excludes Newfoundland, and the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

^d The 1967 figures are taken from the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003, April to June, 1968, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

^e Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

SECTION 10 - NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

10.1 - Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost by Industry, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1968.

This is a measure of the goods and services produced within the geographic boundaries of Canada regardless of the ownership of the means of production. Because it excludes indirect taxes and includes subsidies it is said to be at factor cost.

10.1a - Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost, Percentage Distribution by Industry, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1968.

10.2 - Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Industry, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1968.

Business gross fixed capital formation includes expenditures by business and persons for new construction, new machinery and equipment, major improvements and alterations.

10.3 - Net Value of Production by Industry, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1967.

This is a measure of the value of output of industries chiefly engaged in the production of commodities. (Thus the output of the service-producing industries - transportation, storage, communication, wholesale and retail trade, finance, insurance, real estate, public administration and defense, personnel, business, community and recreation services are omitted except insofar as the cost of some of these services remains in the value added of the commodity-producing industries). The value is derived by deducting the cost of materials, fuel, electricity, and process supplies consumed in the production process from the gross value of output.

10.4 - Statistics of Some Manufacturing Industries Using Products of Farm Origin, Canada, 1966.

10.5 - Number of Manufacturing Establishments, Number of Food and Beverage Establishments, Number of Employees, Wages and Salaries Paid, and Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture, Canada, 1962 to 1967.

10.6 - Sources of Personal Income, Canada, Selected Years, 1948 to 1968.

TABLE 10.1 - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1948 TO 1968

| Industry | Average 1948-52 | Average 1953-57 | Average 1958-62 | Average 1963-67 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 1,921 | 1,663 | 1,720 | 2,383 | 2,069 | 2,283 | 2,921 | 2,324 | 2,602 |
| Forestry | 354 | 456 | 398 | 493 | 469 | 505 | 532 | 545 | 556 |
| Fishing and trapping | 87 | 81 | 93 | 126 | 123 | 130 | 135 | 135 | 154 |
| Mines, quarries and oil wells | 650 | 1,011 | 1,375 | 1,944 | 1,855 | 1,886 | 2,011 | 2,285 | 2,494 |
| Manufacturing | 4,929 | 7,290 | 9,024 | 12,882 | 11,891 | 13,000 | 14,183 | 14,544 | 15,695 |
| Construction | 891 | 1,596 | 2,046 | 3,060 | 2,513 | 3,060 | 3,642 | 3,817 | 4,013 |
| Transportation | 1,217 | 1,891 | 2,331 | 3,088 | 2,857 | 3,048 | 3,335 | 3,564 | 3,867 |
| Storage | 43 | 70 | 83 | 113 | 104 | 104 | 129 | 132 | 143 |
| Communications | 282 | 524 | 830 | 1,263 | 1,155 | 1,245 | 1,374 | 1,497 | 1,598 |
| Electric power, gas and water utilities | 372 | 628 | 966 | 1,360 | 1,252 | 1,352 | 1,457 | 1,566 | 1,733 |
| Wholesale trade | 757 | 1,146 | 1,652 | 2,407 | 2,179 | 2,332 | 2,677 | 2,892 | 3,059 |
| Retail trade | 1,380 | 2,063 | 2,691 | 3,707 | 3,437 | 3,644 | 4,001 | 4,344 | 4,780 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate ^a | 1,414 | 2,538 | 3,787 | 5,468 | 4,875 | 5,444 | 5,816 | 6,633 | 7,161 |
| Public administration and defence | 991 | 1,670 | 2,401 | 3,411 | 3,027 | 3,268 | 3,716 | 4,193 | 4,558 |
| Service | 1,727 | 2,798 | 4,519 | 7,725 | 6,608 | 7,488 | 8,664 | 9,963 | 11,210 |
| Total | 17,013 | 25,425 | 33,916 | 49,429 | 44,434 | 48,789 | 54,593 | 58,434 | 63,623 |

^a This group includes ownership of dwellings.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 10.1a - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND FACTOR COST, PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS,
1948 TO 1968

| Industry | Average 1948-52 | Average 1953-57 | Average 1958-62 | Average 1963-67 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| per cent | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 11.3 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| Forestry | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Fishing and trapping | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Mines, quarries and oil wells | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Manufacturing | 29.0 | 28.7 | 26.6 | 26.1 | 26.8 | 26.6 | 26.0 | 24.9 | 24.7 |
| Construction | 5.2 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| Transportation | 7.2 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Storage | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Communications | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Electric power, gas and water utilities | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Wholesale trade | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| Retail trade | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate a | 8.3 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 11.3 |
| Public administration and defence | 5.8 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| Service | 10.2 | 11.0 | 13.3 | 15.6 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 17.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

a This group includes ownership of dwellings.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 10.2 - BUSINESS GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY INDUSTRY, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1948 TO 1968

| Industry | Average | | | | | | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|--|
| | 1948-52 | 1953-57 | 1958-62 | 1963-67 | 1964 | 1965 | | | | | | |
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, fishing and trapping | 481 | 494 | 577 | 914 | 821 | 910 | 1,029 | 1,059 | 1,005 | | | |
| Forestry | 37 | 53 | 48 | 85 | 88 | 96 | 92 | 89 | 84 | | | |
| Mines, quarries and oil wells | 127 | 399 | 399 | 781 | 628 | 731 | 1,026 | 1,001 | 1,036 | | | |
| Manufacturing | 632 | 1,050 | 1,093 | 2,131 | 1,766 | 2,276 | 2,853 | 2,457 | 2,154 | | | |
| Construction | 65 | 144 | 135 | 219 | 197 | 263 | 249 | 253 | 254 | | | |
| Transportation and storage | 258 | 576 | 675 | 781 | 689 | 782 | 936 | 965 | 945 | | | |
| Communication | 119 | 224 | 352 | 505 | 432 | 467 | 591 | 596 | 664 | | | |
| Electric power, gas and water utilities | 405 | 603 | 658 | 1,028 | 817 | 1,010 | 1,236 | 1,381 | 1,509 | | | |
| Trade | 197 | 332 | 334 | 397 | 358 | 384 | 458 | 458 | 514 | | | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate ^a | 895 | 1,713 | 2,235 | 2,923 | 2,775 | 3,114 | 3,134 | 3,322 | 3,822 | | | |
| Service | 195 | 308 | 446 | 742 | 580 | 775 | 956 | 890 | 844 | | | |
| Total | 3,412 | 5,897 | 6,952 | 10,506 | 9,151 | 10,808 | 12,560 | 12,471 | 12,831 | | | |

^a Includes all residential construction.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Cat. No. 13-301, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 10.3 - NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1948 TO 1965

| Industry | Average 1948-52 | Average 1953-57 | Average 1958-62 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| million dollars | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 2,218 | 1,905 | 1,995 | 2,568 | 2,199 | 2,535 |
| Forestry ^a | 473 | 646 | 634 | 492 | 556 | 603 |
| Fisheries | 84 | 96 | 112 | 130 | 149 | 160 |
| Trapping | 17 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 12 |
| Mining | 663 | 1,057 | 1,502 | 2,035 | 2,299 | 2,492 |
| Electric power | 320 | 540 | 782 | 912 | 970 | 1,036 |
| Total primary production | 3,775 | 4,257 | 5,043 | 6,149 | 6,187 | 6,838 |
| Manufacturers | 6,119 | 8,815 | 10,551 | 12,273 | 13,536 | 14,928 |
| Construction | 1,568 | 2,998 | 3,711 | 3,980 | 4,393 | 5,103 |
| Total secondary production | 7,687 | 11,813 | 14,262 | 16,252 | 17,929 | 20,031 |
| Grand total | 11,462 | 16,070 | 19,305 | 22,402 | 24,115 | 26,868 |

^a Excludes farm woodlots.

Source: Survey of Production, Cat. No. 61-202, Annual, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 10.4 - STATISTICS OF SOME MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES USING PRODUCTS OF FARM CROPS, CANADA, 1966

| Industry | Rank Among 40 Leading Industries | Number of Establishments | Number of Employees | Number of Salaries and Wages number | Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture thousand dollars |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--|--|
| Slaughtering and meat packing plants | 3 | 317 | 27,041 | 147,226 | 1,529,707 |
| Dairy factories | 6 | 1,308 | 31,845 | 147,202 | 1,070,972 |
| Miscellaneous food manufacturers | 13 | 269 | 13,664 | 69,610 | 592,160 |
| Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers | 18 | 314 | 20,558 | 81,379 | 470,298 |
| Feed manufacturers | 19 | 860 | 8,869 | 40,310 | 468,850 |
| Bakeries | 20 | 2,363 | 34,092 | 141,419 | 463,422 |
| Breweries | 30 | 52 | 9,391 | 64,495 | 321,314 |
| Tobacco products manufacturers | 32 | 20 | 8,683 | 47,750 | 301,591 |

Source: 1966 Annual Census of Manufactures, Preliminary Bulletin, Cat. No. 31-201P, - 203P, - 204P,
- 205P, - 206P, - 207P, - 208P, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 10.5 - NUMBER OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, NUMBER OF FOOD AND BEVERAGE ESTABLISHMENTS, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, WAGES AND SALARIES PAID, AND VALUE OF SHIPMENTS OF GOODS OF OWN MANUFACTURE, CANADA, 1963 TO 1967

| | Number of Establishments | Number of Employees | Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture | | |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|--|------------------|--------|
| | | | Salaries and Wages | thousand dollars | number |
| 1963 | | | | | |
| Manufacturers, total | 33,119 | 1,425,440 | 6,495,289 | 28,014,888 | |
| Food and beverages | 7,528 | 210,199 | 848,348 | 5,714,198 | |
| Food and beverages as a per cent of total manufacturers | 22.7 | 14.7 | 13.1 | 20.4 | |
| 1964 | | | | | |
| Manufacturers, total | 33,631 | 1,491,257 | 7,080,940 | 30,856,103 | |
| Food and beverages | 7,407 | 214,986 | 905,641 | 6,127,245 | |
| Food and beverages as a per cent of total manufacturers | 22.0 | 14.4 | 12.8 | 19.8 | |
| 1965 | | | | | |
| Manufacturers, total | 33,310 | 1,570,299 | 7,822,925 | 33,889,425 | |
| Food and beverages | 7,150 | 220,700 | 971,700 | 6,428,799 | |
| Food and beverages as a per cent of total manufacturers | 22.5 | 14.1 | 12.4 | 19.0 | |
| 1966 | | | | | |
| Manufacturers, total | 33,377 | 1,646,024 | 8,695,890 | 37,303,455 | |
| Food and beverages | 6,945 | 227,221 | 1,057,994 | 7,061,996 | |
| Food and beverages as a per cent of total manufacturers | 20.8 | 13.8 | 12.2 | 18.9 | |
| 1967 | | | | | |
| Manufacturers, total | 33,277 | 1,652,903 | 9,254,142 | 38,953,757 | |
| Food and beverages | 6,735 | 228,841 | 1,140,579 | 7,428,447 | |
| Food and beverage as a per cent of total manufacturers | 20.2 | 13.8 | 12.3 | 19.1 | |

Sources: (1) Daily Bulletin Supplement, January 1967, Advance Statement, Summary Statistics of Manufacturing Industries, 1964, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) 1966 Annual Census of Manufactures, Preliminary Bulletin, Cat. Nos. 31-2011, - 204P, 205P,
- 207P, - 208P, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(3) Daily Bulletin, Cat. No. 11-001, June 9, 1969, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 10.6 - SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME,^a CANADA SELECTED YEARS, 1948 TO 1968

| | Average 1948-52 | Average 1953-57 | Average 1958-62 | Average 1963-67 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| million dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| Wages, salaries, and supplementary labor income | 8,785 | 13,244 | 17,599 | 25,309 | 22,251 | 25,152 | 27,818 | 30,358 | 32,927 |
| Military pay and allowances | 161 | 394 | 526 | 619 | 583 | 587 | 621 | 704 | 696 |
| Net income received by farm operators from farm production ^b | 1,571 | 1,248 | 1,192 | 1,691 | 1,353 | 1,689 | 2,048 | 1,785 | 2,022 |
| Net income from non-farm unincorporated business | 1,438 | 1,822 | 2,231 | 2,858 | 2,720 | 2,877 | 2,949 | 3,194 | 3,422 |
| Interest, dividends and net rental income of persons ^c | 1,212 | 1,806 | 2,727 | 4,197 | 3,799 | 4,139 | 4,526 | 4,894 | 5,315 |
| Transfer payments (excluding interest) | 1,071 | 1,766 | 3,186 | 4,809 | 4,177 | 4,618 | 5,091 | 6,267 | 7,242 |
| Total | 14,237 | 20,281 | 27,462 | 39,483 | 35,153 | 39,062 | 43,063 | 47,202 | 51,624 |

^a Personal income is a measure of current receipts in cash or in kind of persons (including individuals, private non-commercial institutions and private pension plans). It includes transfer payments but does not include undistributed corporation profits and profits of government business enterprises.

^b Income from grain sales in the Prairie Provinces is credited to the same production year.

^c Includes all government debt interest paid to persons.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Cat. No. 13-201, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

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